CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Chapter 1. Previous Studies of Stress Variation in Russian	5
Chapter 2. Towards a Typology of Stress Variation in Russian	17
2.1 Inflectional variation	17
2.2 Derivational variation	19
2.3 Free variation	20
2.4 Semantic variation	21
2.5 Dialectal variation	22
2.6 Professional stress	23
2.7 Summary	24
2.8 The pragmatic factor and frequency	25
Chapter 3. Inflectional Stress Variation and Frequency	30
3.1 Key areas of inflectional stress variation and	
their directional tendencies	30
3.1.1 Complex mobile feminine stress patterns	
of first-declension nouns	30
3.1.2 The nominative plural of masculine nouns in $-a/-a$	31
3.1.3 Movement of stress from nouns on to prepositions	32
3.1.4 Short adjectives with mobile stress	33
3.1.5 Second-conjugation verbs in -umь	35
3.1.6 Variant mobile stress in the past tense of verbs	36
3.2 Inflectional stress variation and frequency: a case study	38
Chapter 4. Derivational Stress Variation and Frequency	51
4.1 Stress variation and development towards uniform stress	51
4.2 Historical data	53
4.2.1 The nominal suffix -eəc/-ëəc	53
4.2.2 The nominal suffix -(ч)ёнок/-(ч)онок	54
4.2.3 The nominal suffix -анин/-янин/-чанин	56
4.2.4 The adjectival suffix -ивый	60
4.2.5 Adverbs with the prefix μa - + adjectival root + -0	62
4.2.6 Summary	63
4.3 Complex areas of stress variation in derived words	66
4.3.1 The verbal suffix -ировать	66
4.3.2 A diachronic analysis of -upoвать	66
4.3.3 A synchronic analysis of <i>-uposamb</i>	82
4.3.4 Frequency and stress in the suffix -uposams	94
4.3.5 The combining form -noe	100
4.3.6 A diachronic analysis of -noe	101
4.3.7 A synchronic analysis of -noe	110
4.3.8 Frequency and stress in the combining form -noc	113
4.3.9 The adjectival suffix -чатый	114
4.3.10 A diachronic analysis of -чатый	116
4.3.11 A synchronic analysis of -чатый	121
4.3.12 Frequency and stress in the suffix -чатый	125
Chapter 5. Conclusion	128
References	131
Appendix: Words with Variant Stress and their Directional Tendencies:	133

