## Contents

Abdulkader Tayob, Inga Niehaus and Wolfram Weisse Introduction
Inga Niehaus Emancipation or Disengagement? Muslim Minorities and their Islamic Schools in Britain, the Netherlands and South Africa
Yusef Waghid Critical Islamic Pedagogy: Possibilities for Cultivating Democratic Citizenship and Cosmopolitanism in Muslim Schools
Abdulkader Tayob Islamization for South African Muslim Independent Schools
Aslam Fataar Identity, Religious Conversion and Spatial Mobility. The Case of Fuzile Ali at a Muslim Community School in Cape Town
Muhammad Khalid Sayed South African Madrasahs Move into the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century63
Dietrich Reetz The Tablīghī Madrassas in Lenasia and Azaadville. Local Players in the Global 'Islamic Field'
Lubna Nadvi What does it Mean to be a Young Muslim in Contemporary South Africa? Perspectives on Popular Culture, Education, Muslim Public Discourses and Civic and Political Participation
Wolfram Weisse Muslim Religious Instruction or 'Religious Education for All'? Models and Experiences in the European Context



Andreas Hieronymus	
Muslim Identity Formations and Learning Environments	7
Michael Kiefer and Irka-Christin Mohr	
The Pros and Cons of Islamic Religious Education	
in German Schools	3
Alison Scott-Baumann	
Developing Islamic Higher Education for a Secular University	
Sector: Orientalism in Reverse?172	3
Glossary	5
Authors19'	7