PREFACE
by Rainer W. Ernst and
Anke Müffelmann (editors)

127 LISBON
ART IN PUBLIC SPACE:
From an extended perspective on the European periphery
by Jürgen Bock

RT IN URBAN PUBLIC SPACE IN EUROPE:
Suggestions for a representative comparison by Rainer W. Ernst

RAMALLAH
CONTEMPLATION ON
PUBLIC ART:
Snapshots from Palestine
by Tina Sherwell

PUBLIC ART FOR CONTEMPORARY NORTHERN IRELAND by Susanne Bosch

ARTISTIC URBAN
RESEARCH:
Thinking the city / Acting
the city by Mirene Arsanios

BERLIN
ART AS THE CULTURE
OF THE PUBLIC REALM
by Martin Schönfeld

178 COMMENTARY
THE DEMOCRATIC
PRINCIPLE EMBODIED BY
ART COMPETITIONS
by Elfriede Müller and Martin Schönfeld

97 ISTANBUL
WHERE IS THE PUBLIC
SPHERE?
On the historical development
and present state of Turkish art
in public space based on the
example of Istanbul
by Marcus Graf

192 COMMENTARY
GRASPING CONTEXTS
by Susanne Bosch

204

**BIOGRAPHIES**