

Contents

Part I Biopretreatment

- 1 **Biological Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass for Enzymatic Saccharification** 3
Nandhagopal Narayanaswamy, Pratibha Dheeran, Shilpi Verma
and Sachin Kumar
- 2 **Microbial Production of Extracellular Polysaccharides from Biomass** 35
Ebru Toksoy Öner

Part II Thermal Pretreatment

- 3 **Lignocellulosic Biomass—Thermal Pre-treatment with Steam** 59
Saqib Sohail Toor, Lasse Rosendahl, Jessica Hoffmann,
Jens Bo Holm-Nielsen and Ehiaze Augustine Ehimen
- 4 **Stalk Inhomogeneity and Steam Explosion Integrated Fractional Refining Technology System** 77
Hongzhang Chen and Junying Zhao
- 5 **Pretreatment and Pelletization of Woody Biomass** 93
Pak Sui Lam, Zahra Tooyserkani, Ladan Jafari Naimi
and Shahab Sokhansanj
- 6 **Microwave-Based Pretreatment for Efficient Biomass-to-Biofuel Conversion** 117
Armando T. Quitain, Mitsuru Sasaki and Motonobu Goto

Part III Chemical Pretreatment

- 7 **Converting Lignocellulosic Biomass to Low-Cost Fermentable Sugars** 133
Michael Zviely

8 Chemical Pretreatment Techniques for Biofuels and Biorefineries from Softwood	151
Fang Huang and Arthur J. Ragauskas	

Part IV Physicochemical Pretreatment

9 Response Surface Optimization of Hot-Water Pretreatment for Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Hybrid Poplar: First Step of Bioconversion of Woody-Biomass to Value-Added Bioproducts	183
Jing Dai and Armando G. McDonald	

Part V Gasification, Liquefaction and Biogas

10 Biomass Pretreatments for Biorefinery Applications: Gasification	197
Mania Abdollahi-Neisiani, Jean-Philippe Laviolette, Rouzbeh Jafari and Jamal Chaouki	
11 Biomass Pre-Treatments for Biorefinery Applications: Pyrolysis	229
Jean-Remi Lanteigne, Jean-Philippe Laviolette and Jamal Chaouki	
12 Improvements of Biomass Gasification Process by Plasma Technologies	261
Philip G. Rutberg, Vadim A. Kuznetsov, Victor E. Popov, Alexander N. Bratsev, Sergey D. Popov and Alexander V. Surov	
13 Biogas Purifier for Japanese Rural Areas	289
Yoshiaki Kimura, Seiichi Yasui, Takahisa Hinata, Toshiyuki Imai and Hideyuki Takenaka	

Part VI Novel Pretreatment Techniques

14 Status and Perspective of Organic Solvent Based Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass for Enzymatic Saccharification	309
Xiaofei Tian, Zhen Fang and Charles (Chunbao) Xu	
15 Solid- and Nano-Catalysts Pretreatment and Hydrolysis Techniques	339
Guo Feng and Zhen Fang	

Part VII Pretreatment of Different Types of Biomass

16 Pretreatment of Sugarcane Bagasse and Leaves: Unlocking the Treasury of “Green Currency”	369
Anuj K. Chandel, Ellen C. Giese, Felipe A. F. Antunes, Ivy dos Santos Oliveira and Silvio Silvério da Silva	

17 Pre-treatment of Malaysian Agricultural Wastes Toward Biofuel Production 393
Suzana Yusup, Murni Melati Ahmad, Yoshimitsu Uemura,
Razol Mahari Ali, Azlin Suhaida Azmi, Mas Fatiha Mohamad
and Sean Lim Lay

18 Pretreatment Methods in Biodiesel Production Processes 417
Ahmed Tafesh and Sobhi Basheer

19 Organosolv Pretreatment of Pine Sawdust for Bio-ethanol Production 435
Chunbao (Charles) Xu, Liao Baoqiang and Wei Shi