

Table of Contents

Preface.....	9
Notes on Terminology.....	11
Introduction.....	13
1. Modernity and Orthodox Christianity.....	23
1.1. Modernity.....	23
1.1.1. The Challenges of Modernity	24
1.1.2. Modernity, Ideology, and Identity	27
1.2. Orthodox Christianity Encounters Modernity	34
1.2.1. The Orthodox Church in the Balkans and Modernity	37
1.2.2. The Orthodox Church in the Russian Empire and Modernity.....	42
1.2.3. The Orthodox Church in the Aftermath of the First World War	46
1.2.4. The Orthodox Church and Modernity: the Legal Dimension.....	50
1.3. Discourse Analysis and Mass Media.....	52
2. Orthodox Church Structures.....	57
2.1. Orthodoxy and the Baltic Region	57
2.1.1. The Baltic Provinces in the Mid-Nineteenth Century	57
2.1.2. The Orthodox Church in the Baltic Provinces until 1917	61
2.1.3. Institutional Context in the Interwar Years.....	65
2.1.4. Demographics of the Baltic States.....	69
2.2. Creating New Orthodox Churches – the 1920s.....	73
2.2.1. Leading up to Fundamental Change – 1917	73
2.2.2. Estonia: the Road towards Autocephaly	84
2.2.3. Estonia: the Russian Question	96
2.2.4. Estonia: Church and State.....	104
2.2.5. Latvia: Rebuilding the Church – 1917-1921	113
2.2.6. Latvia: under the Leadership of Archbishop Jānis – 1921-1925.....	121

2.2.7. Latvia: an Archbishop in Parliament – 1926-1934.....	131
2.2.8. The 1920s Compared	141
2.3. From Crisis to Crisis: the Structures of the Orthodox Church in the 1930s	144
2.3.1. Crisis in Estonia: the <i>Setu</i> in Petserimaa and the ‘Monastery War’	145
2.3.2. Crisis in Latvia: an Assassination and its Consequences	155
2.3.3. The Orthodox Church and the Authoritarian Regimes	163
2.3.4. The 1930s Compared	176
3. Orthodox Baltic Identity: Language and Tradition.....	181
3.1. The Internal Dimension	181
3.1.1. The Language of the Liturgy.....	183
3.1.2. Song and Music	187
3.1.3. The Calendar Issue	194
3.2. The External Dimension	200
3.2.1. Orthodoxy and the Discourse of Ecumenicalism.....	200
3.2.2. The Orthodox Church and Lutheranism	206
3.2.3. Baltic Orthodoxy and Secular Society	217
4. Orthodox Baltic Historiography.....	229
4.1. The Hegemonic Historiographic Narratives of the Baltic Region	229
4.1.1. The Historiographies of the Baltic Provinces	230
4.1.2. The Baltic Historiographies and the Orthodox Church	235
4.1.3. Interwar Professional Historiography on the Orthodox Church	239
4.2. The Orthodox Church in Popular Historiography.....	244
4.2.1. Popular Historiography on the Orthodox Church	245
4.2.2. Popular Historiography by the Orthodox Church	253
5. Concluding Remarks	267

6. Appendixes.....	275
6.1. Maps.....	275
6.1.1. Map of the Baltic Provinces in 1888.....	275
6.1.2. Map of Estonia and Latvia, 1920-1940.....	276
6.2. Timeline	277
6.3. Archbishop Jānis' Speech at the Ecclesiastic <i>Saeima</i> , 30.10.1923	281
6.4. Brief Biographies of the Main Actors	290
7. Bibliography.....	297
7.1. Archival Sources.....	297
7.2. Periodicals.....	297
7.3. Unpublished Sources	300
7.4. Published Sources	301
Index of Places.....	329
Index of Names... ..	331