## Contents

1. Introduction .................................................................................................................. 1
2. Objectives ....................................................................................................................... 5
3. Fragrances - toxicological aspects, exposures and regulations ........................................... 9
   3.1 Introduction .................................................................................................................. 9
   3.2 Contact allergy to fragrances ...................................................................................... 9
   3.3 Inhalation of fragrances ............................................................................................. 11
   3.4 Exposure of consumers to fragrance allergens present in consumer products .............. 11
   3.5 Regulations of allergenic fragrances in consumer products ........................................... 13
4. Screening of allergenic fragrances in toys ....................................................................... 15
   4.1 Introduction .................................................................................................................. 15
   4.2 Headspace solid-phase microextraction GC-MS (HS-SPME GC-MS) ............................ 15
   4.3 Dynamic headspace GC-MS (DHS GC-MS) .................................................................. 16
   4.4 A comparison of different headspace techniques for the screening of allergenic fragrances in toys ........................................................................................................... 17
5. Estimation of the oral and dermal exposure of children to allergenic fragrances in toys .......... 19
   5.1 Introduction .................................................................................................................. 19
   5.2 Conditions for migration testing .................................................................................. 19
   5.3 Analysis of allergenic fragrances in simulants by dynamic headspace GC-MS ................. 20
6. Estimation of the inhalation exposure of children to allergenic fragrances in toys .......... 21
   6.1 Introduction .................................................................................................................. 21
   6.2 Emission test measurements by emission test chambers .............................................. 22
   6.3 Emission test measurements by headspace solid-phase microextraction GC-MS .......... 25
   6.4 Inhalation exposure of rats to cinnamaldehyde .............................................................. 26
7. Publications

7.1 Screening of fragrances in scented toys: A comparative study of different headspace techniques coupled to GC-MS

7.2 Estimation of dermal and oral exposure of children to scented toys: Analysis of the migration of fragrance allergens by dynamic headspace GC-MS

7.3 Inhalation exposure of children to fragrances present in scented toys

7.4 Investigations on the emission of fragrance allergens from scented toys by means of headspace solid-phase microextraction gas chromatography-mass spectrometry

8. Summary

9. Conclusion

References