

OUTLINE

INTRODUCTION

13

PART ONE:

INTERNAL FORMULA - EU LEGAL PERSONALITY

I. Introduction: The Union's legal system	21
II. The concept of international legal personality	24
II. 1. <i>Prerequisites for Legal Personality</i>	26
II. 2. <i>Legal Personality vs. Legal Capacity</i>	28
II. 3. <i>International legal personality vis-à-vis Member States</i>	29
II. 2. <i>International legal personality vis-à-vis non-Member States</i>	30
II. 3. <i>Domestic legal personality</i>	31
III. The legal personality of the EC	33
IV. The EU as a legal person	35
V. European Union after the Treaty of Lisbon	38
VI. Consequences of the International Legal Personality	40
VI. 1. <i>Treaty-making capacity of the Community and the Union before the Treaty of Lisbon</i>	41
VI. 2. <i>Treaty-making capacity of the Union after the Treaty of Lisbon</i>	46
VI.3. <i>Treaty-making capacity of the Bodies within the Union</i>	52
VII. Conclusion	53

PART TWO:

CHALLENGES TO THE EU MEMBERSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

I. Introduction	55
II. Development of the EU External relations	57
III. Clarification of the division of powers	60
IV. Interconnected multilateralism	62
IV.1. <i>Trade and development area</i>	64
IV.2. <i>Common Foreign and Security policy area</i>	68
IV.3. <i>Clarification of the EU-Member States shared membership</i>	74

IV. 4. <i>The duty of cooperation in international organisations</i>	76
V. External representation and negotiation	80
VI. The role of the Commission	82
VII. Conclusion	85

PART THREE:

DEFINING THE BOUNDARIES: THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE EU MEMBERSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

I. Introduction	87
II. The EU external relations competences	90
II.1. <i>Explicit external competences</i>	91
II.1.1. <i>Explicit external competences before the Treaty of Lisbon</i>	91
II.1.2. <i>Explicit external competences after the Treaty of Lisbon</i>	94
II. 2. <i>Implied external competences</i>	96
II. 2.1. <i>Implied external competences after the Treaty of Lisbon</i>	103
II.2.2. <i>Additional powers – Article 352 TFEU</i>	104
II.3. <i>Exclusive and shared competences before the Treaty of Lisbon</i>	107
II.3.1. <i>Exclusive and shared competences after the Treaty of Lisbon</i>	111
II.3.2. <i>Legal implications of the exercise of shared competence through mixed agreements</i>	114
III. European Union Law and International Law	118
III. 1. <i>ECJ Case Law on the Relationship between the European Union Law and International Law</i>	119
III.2. <i>Primacy of the International Agreements over the Law of the Member States</i>	123
IV. EU Accession to the Existing International Organisations	125
V. Integrating an Existing International Organisation in the EU Legal Order	129
VI. Conclusion	131

PART FOUR:

STATE OF ART: EU MEMBERSHIP IN WTO, FAO, ILO, NAFO AND COE

I. Introduction 133

4.1. The European Union and the World Trade Organisation

I. Introduction	135
II. The Status of the EC in the GATT	138
III. The Status of the EU in the WTO	141
IV. WTO influence on the EC/EU external competences	147
V. The Status of the GATT and the WTO Agreements in the EC/EU Law	151
<i>V. 1. The Effect of GATT in the Community legal order</i>	152
<i>V.2. The Effect of WTO in the Union legal order</i>	158
VI. Conclusion	163

4.2. The European Union and the Food and Agriculture Organisation

I. Introduction	164
II. The Status of the EC in the FAO before 1991	165
III. The REIOs membership in the FAO	169
IV. Declaration of Competence	172
V. The EC/ EU as a Member of the FAO – the Voting Rights	173
VI. Limitations on Member Organisations in the Organs of the FAO	180
VII. Contribution to the Budget	182
VIII. EU status in Codex Alimentarius	184
IX. Conclusion	188

4.3. The European Union and the International Labour Organisation

I. Introduction	189
II. The EU Competences in relation to the ILO	191
<i>II.1. The ILO Convention No. 153</i>	192

II.2. <i>The ILO Convention No. 162</i>	194
II.3. <i>The ILO Convention No.170</i>	196
II.4. <i>The ILO Maritime Labour Convention</i>	201
II.5. <i>Denouncing the ILO Convention No.89 by the EU Member States</i>	204
III. The EU Coordination in the ILO	207
IV. Conclusion	211

4.4. The European Union and the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organisations

I. Introduction	212
II. The Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organisation	214
III. The NAFO institutional structure	215
IV. The EC/EU membership in NAFO	216
IV.1. <i>The Union delegation</i>	217
IV.2. <i>The Union implementation of NAFO measures</i>	219
V. Conclusion	220

4.5. The European Union and the Council of Europe

I. Introduction	221
II. EC/EU relations with the Council of Europe	223
III. Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms in European context	228
III.1 <i>The process of EU accession to the Convention</i>	231
III.2. <i>What happens afterwards: the implications of the EU accession to the Convention</i>	235
III.3. <i>European Union and the European Court of Human Rights</i>	237
III.4. <i>Court of Justice of the EU and the European Court of Human Rights</i>	240
III.5. <i>European Union's participation in the Council of Europe's institutional structure after the accession to the Convention</i>	243
IV. Other areas of cooperation between the EU and the Council of Europe – focus on the fight against corruption	246

V. Conclusion	250
CONCLUSIONS	251
<i>Bibliography</i>	257