## Content

Acknowledgments	VII
Heinrich Melchior Mühlenberg in Context	ΙX
THE FORMATIVE YEARS, 1711–1742	
Hartmut Lehmann The World According to the Christian People in Europe, 1711–1730	3
Manfred Jakubowski-Tiessen Heinrich Melchior Mühlenberg and Pietism in the Electorate of Hanover, 1711–1742	17
Thomas Kaufmann The Character of Joachim Oporin's Theology	35
Udo Sträter Gotthilf August Francke, the Son and the Heir: Approaching an Unknown Figure	65
Thomas Müller-Bahlke The Significance of Großhennersdorf for Mühlenberg's Formation	83
MOVING TO THE NEW WORLD	
Hermann Wellenreuther The World According to the Christian People in North America around 1740	99
Jeffrey Bach The World According to Conrad Beissel and the Radical Survivors of the Wissahickon: Ephrata in the Making	125
Mark Häberlein Lutherans and Reformed around 1740: Pastors and Congregations at the Time of Heinrich Melchior Mühlenberg's Arrival in Pennsylvania	143
Craig D. Atwood "The Hallensians are Pietists; aren't you a Hallensian?" – Mühlenberg's Conflict with the Moravians in America	159
THE AWAKENING OF CHRISTIANS	
Frank Lambert Pietas Hallensis and the American Great Awakening	199



Jan Stievermann Halle Pietism and Its Perception of the American Great Awakening:	
The Example of Johann Adam Steinmetz	213
Wolfgang Splitter Mühlenberg the Politician in Pennsylvania, 1742-1775	247
Karl Krueger Old World Comforts for New World Anxieties: Books, Libraries, the 1762 Constitution and Beyond	265
THE REVOLUTIONARY WORLD	
A. Gregg Roeber Lutheranism in the Atlantic World in the Age of Revolutions	295
Nancy L. Rhoden Is God American or English: The English Clergy as Political Agents of Loyalism and Revolutionary Order	319
Lisa Minardi Pastors & Patriots: The Mühlenberg Family and the War for American Independence	349
Mark Oldenburg Into the Future: Heinrich Melchior Mühlenberg and the first American Lutheran Hymnal 1786/87	371
BEYOND REVOLUTION	
Christopher Voigt-Goy Laity and Pastoral Office: The European Lutheran Church in North America in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries	387
FAMILY MATTERS	
Gerd Hillebrecht Heinrich Melchior Mühlenberg, Ancestors and Roots in His Hometown Einbeck, Germany	403
APPENDIX	
Contributors	427
Index of names	429
Index of places	441