## **Contents**

Li	st of Figures and Tables	vii
Pr	eface to the Second Edition	ix
Pr	eface to the First Edition	xi
List of Abbreviations		xv
1	The United Nations System	1
	A Short History of the United Nations The UN Charter: Purposes and Principles The Principal Organs: Competencies, Functions and	4 16
	Decision-Making Processes	23
	Programmes, Funds and Specialized Agencies Financing of the United Nations	36 38
2	Institution-Building, Regime Impact and Globalization:	
	The Role and Function of the UN	43
	Theories of International Organizations Challenges of Globalization	44 52
	The Primary Tasks of the United Nations and the Expansion of the Concept of Security	56
3	The Core of the United Nations: Collective Security	60
	The Principle of Collective Security: Limitations and Possibilities Still a Challenge: The General Prohibition on the Use of Force and	60
	the Exclusion of War from International Relations From the League of Nations to the United Nations:	65
	The Organizational Evolution of Peace Maintenance	78
	The Collective Security System of the UN Charter The Limits of Collective Security: The UN and the 2003 Iraq War	82 90
4	The Changing Practice of Peace Maintenance	96
	The Development of Classical Peacekeeping (First Generation)	102
	Peacekeeping after the Cold War (Second and Third Generation)	108
	Complex Missions and Peacebuilding (Fourth Generation)	114
	Peacekeeping Reform Attempts since the 1990s	119
	Sanctions as an Instrument of Peace Maintenance	130

	Disarmament and Arms Control in the Framework of the United	
	Nations	133
	Prevention as a Task of the United Nations	137
	The UN and International Terrorism	140
	The O14 and international restoration	
5	The United Nations and Human Rights: Normative Development,	
5	Codification and Definition	149
		150
	Human Rights in the UN Charter	152
	The International Bill of Human Rights	155
	Comprehensive Protection of Human Rights	161
	The Interdependence of Human Rights	169
,	House Diekte Brotestiene Institutional Enomorous and	
6	Human Rights Protection: Institutional Framework and Code of Practice	173
	Code of Practice	
	Treaty-Based Bodies	175
	Human Rights Protection by UN Organs	182
	Human Rights Protection: New Fundamentals and Perspectives	190
_		
7	Economic, Developmental and Environmental Questions in the	204
	United Nations: Problem Areas and Institutional Design	204
	Responsibilities and Fields of Action	209
	The United Nations and Multilateral Co-operation on Development	211
	Protection of Refugees, Humanitarian Aid and Population Issues	229
	Protection of the Global Environment as an International Challenge	234
	The Functions of Relevant UN Bodies	241
	The Landtons of Relevant of Course	
8	Reforms for the Twenty-First Century	246
	Reform as a Long and Difficult Process	247
	The 2005 World Summit	251
	Institutional Reforms	253
	Reforms in the Area of International Law	262
	Reforms in the Area of Peace Maintenance	266
	Human Rights and the Responsibility to Protect	268
	Reforms in the Areas of Economics, Development and the Environment	270
	Retorms in the Areas of Economics, Development and the Environment	2,0
9	Conclusions	275
	Multilateralism and Global Governance: Opportunities and	
	Limitations of a Political Concept	275
	Outlook: The United Nations in the Twenty-First Century	280
	Calloon. The Omica Panions in me I welly 1 list Condity	_00
B	Bibliography	
In	Index	
	LT COV	305