

# Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>Note on Transliteration</i>	xv
 Introduction	 I
1. Discovering the Nation: Nathan Birnbaum and Early Viennese Jewish Nationalism, 1882–90	17
2. New Conflicts, New Directions: Birnbaum's New Nationalist Course and the Arrival of Herzl	67
3. Rupture and Renaissance: The Jewish Renaissance Movement and the Ahad Ha'am Affair	118
4. The Eastward Gaze: The 1907 Elections and the Yiddish Language Conference	154
5. The Origins of an Orthodox Ideologue: World War I and the Turn to Religion	209
6. At Home in the Fold: Birnbaum, the Agudath Israel, and Orthodox Jewish Politics	255
7. The Final Ascent: <i>Der Aufstieg</i> , <i>Der Ruf</i> , and Roads Not Taken in Interwar Orthodoxy	294
Epilogue: Another <i>Teshuvah</i>	313
 <i>Notes</i>	 323
<i>Bibliography</i>	363
<i>Index</i>	375