

Contents

Preface *XIII*

List of Symbols *XV*

List of Acronyms *XXI*

1	Molecular Description	1
1.1	Mechanics of Continuous Media and Its Restriction	1
1.2	Macroscopic State Variables	2
1.3	Dilute Gas	3
1.4	Intermolecular Potential	4
1.4.1	Definition of Potential	4
1.4.2	Hard Sphere Potential	4
1.4.3	Lennard-Jones Potential	5
1.4.4	<i>Ab initio</i> Potential	5
1.5	Deflection Angle	7
1.6	Differential Cross Section	8
1.7	Total Cross Section	9
1.8	Equivalent Free Path	10
1.9	Rarefaction Parameter and Knudsen Number	10
2	Velocity Distribution Function	13
2.1	Definition of Distribution Function	13
2.2	Moments of Distribution Function	15
2.3	Entropy and Its Flow Vector	18
2.4	Global Maxwellian	18
2.5	Local Maxwellian	20
3	Boltzmann Equation	23
3.1	Assumptions to Derive the Boltzmann Equation	23
3.2	General Form of the Boltzmann Equation	23
3.3	Conservation Laws	25
3.4	Entropy Production due to Intermolecular Collisions	27
3.5	Intermolecular Collisions Frequency	27

4	Gas-Surface Interaction	31
4.1	General form of Boundary Condition for Impermeable Surface	31
4.2	Diffuse-Specular Kernel	33
4.3	Cercignani-Lampis Kernel	34
4.4	Accommodation Coefficients	34
4.5	General form of Boundary Condition for Permeable Surface	37
4.6	Entropy Production due to Gas-Surface Interaction	38
5	Linear Theory	43
5.1	Small Perturbation of Equilibrium	43
5.2	Linearization Near Global Maxwellian	43
5.3	Linearization Near Local Maxwellian	46
5.4	Properties of the Linearized Collision Operator	47
5.5	Linearization of Boundary Condition	48
5.5.1	Impermeable Surface Being at Rest	48
5.5.2	Impermeable Moving Surface	49
5.5.3	Permeable Surface	50
5.5.4	Linearization Near Reference Maxwellian	50
5.5.5	Properties of Scattering Operator	50
5.5.6	Diffuse Scattering	51
5.6	Series Expansion	51
5.7	Reciprocal Relations	53
5.7.1	General Definitions	53
5.7.2	Kinetic Coefficients	54
6	Transport Coefficients	57
6.1	Constitutive Equations	57
6.2	Viscosity	58
6.3	Thermal Conductivity	59
6.4	Numerical Results	61
6.4.1	Hard Sphere Potential	61
6.4.2	Lennard-Jones Potential	61
6.4.3	<i>Ab Initio</i> Potential	62
7	Model Equations	65
7.1	BGK Equation	65
7.2	S-Model	67
7.3	Ellipsoidal Model	69
7.4	Dimensionless Form of Model Equations	70
8	Direct Simulation Monte Carlo Method	73
8.1	Main Ideas	73
8.2	Generation of Specific Distribution Function	74
8.3	Simulation of Gas-Surface Interaction	75
8.3.1	Kernel Decomposition	75

8.3.2	Diffuse Scattering	75
8.3.3	Cercignani–Lampis Scattering	76
8.4	Intermolecular Interaction	77
8.5	Calculation of Post-Collision Velocities	78
8.6	Calculation of Macroscopic Quantities	80
8.7	Statistical Scatter	81
9	Discrete Velocity Method	83
9.1	Main Ideas	83
9.2	Velocity Discretization	85
9.2.1	Onefold Integral	85
9.2.2	Twofold Integral	86
9.3	Iterative Procedure	87
9.4	Finite Difference Schemes	88
9.4.1	Main Principles	88
9.4.2	One-Dimensional Planar Flows	89
9.4.3	Two-Dimensional Planar Flows	90
9.4.4	One-Dimensional Axisymmetric Flows	93
9.4.5	Full Kinetic Equation	96
10	Velocity Slip and Temperature Jump Phenomena	97
10.1	General Remarks	97
10.2	Viscous Velocity Slip	98
10.2.1	Definition and Input Equation	98
10.2.2	Velocity and Heat Flow Profiles	100
10.2.3	Numerical and Experimental Data	101
10.3	Thermal Velocity Slip	104
10.3.1	Definition and Input Equation	104
10.3.2	Velocity and Heat Flow Profiles	106
10.3.3	Numerical and Experimental Data	107
10.4	Reciprocal Relation	108
10.5	Temperature Jump	110
10.5.1	Definition and Input Equation	110
10.5.2	Temperature Profile	112
10.5.3	Numerical Data	112
11	One-Dimensional Planar Flows	115
11.1	Planar Couette Flow	115
11.1.1	Definitions	115
11.1.2	Free-Molecular Regime	116
11.1.3	Velocity Slip Regime	117
11.1.4	Kinetic Equation	117
11.1.5	Numerical Scheme	119
11.1.6	Numerical Results	120
11.2	Planar Heat Transfer	121

11.2.1	Definitions	121
11.2.2	Free-Molecular Regime	122
11.2.3	Temperature Jump Regime	123
11.2.4	Kinetic Equation	124
11.2.5	Numerical Scheme	126
11.2.6	Numerical Results	127
11.3	Planar Poiseuille and Thermal Creep Flows	128
11.3.1	Definitions	128
11.3.2	Slip Solution	130
11.3.3	Kinetic Equation	131
11.3.4	Reciprocal Relation	133
11.3.5	Numerical Scheme	133
11.3.6	Splitting Scheme	134
11.3.7	Free-Molecular Limit	137
11.3.8	Numerical Results	137
12	One-Dimensional Axisymmetrical Flows	145
12.1	Cylindrical Couette Flow	145
12.1.1	Definitions	145
12.1.2	Slip Flow Regime	146
12.1.3	Kinetic Equation	147
12.1.4	Free-Molecular Regime	148
12.1.5	Numerical Scheme	149
12.1.6	Splitting Scheme	150
12.1.7	Results	152
12.2	Heat Transfer between Two Cylinders	153
12.2.1	Definitions	153
12.2.2	Temperature Jump Solution	154
12.2.3	Kinetic Equation	155
12.2.4	Free-Molecular Regime	156
12.2.5	Numerical Scheme	157
12.2.6	Splitting Scheme	158
12.2.7	Numerical Results	159
12.3	Cylindrical Poiseuille and Thermal Creep Flows	161
12.3.1	Definitions	161
12.3.2	Slip Solution	163
12.3.3	Kinetic Equation	163
12.3.4	Reciprocal Relation	165
12.3.5	Free-Molecular Regime	165
12.3.6	Numerical Scheme	166
12.3.7	Results	168
13	Two-Dimensional Planar Flows	173
13.1	Flows Through a Long Rectangular Channel	173
13.1.1	Definitions	173

13.1.2	Slip Solution	174
13.1.3	Kinetic Equation	175
13.1.4	Free-Molecular Regime	177
13.1.5	Numerical Scheme	177
13.1.6	Numerical Results	178
13.2	Flows Through Slits and Short Channels	180
13.2.1	Formulation of the Problem	180
13.2.2	Free-Molecular Regime	181
13.2.3	Small Pressure and Temperature Drops	183
13.2.3.1	Definitions	183
13.2.3.2	Kinetic Equation	184
13.2.3.3	Hydrodynamic Solution	186
13.2.3.4	Numerical Results	186
13.2.4	Arbitrary Pressure Drop	189
13.2.4.1	Definition	189
13.2.4.2	Kinetic Equation	189
13.2.4.3	Numerical Results	190
13.3	End Correction for Channel	194
13.3.1	Definitions	194
13.3.2	Kinetic Equation	196
13.3.3	Numerical Results	197
14	Two-Dimensional Axisymmetrical Flows	201
14.1	Flows Through Orifices and Short Tubes	201
14.1.1	Formulation of the Problem	201
14.1.2	Free-Molecular Flow	202
14.1.3	Small Pressure Drop	203
14.1.3.1	Definitions	203
14.1.3.2	Kinetic Equations	204
14.1.3.3	Hydrodynamic Solution	205
14.1.3.4	Numerical Results	205
14.1.4	Arbitrary Pressure Drop	206
14.2	End Correction for Tube	210
14.2.1	Definitions	210
14.2.2	Numerical Results	212
14.3	Transient Flow Through a Tube	213
15	Flows Through Long Pipes Under Arbitrary Pressure and Temperature Drops	219
15.1	Stationary Flows	219
15.1.1	Main Equations	219
15.1.2	Isothermal Flows	221
15.1.3	Nonisothermal Flows	223
15.2	Pipes with Variable Cross Section	224
15.3	Transient Flows	226

15.3.1	Main Equations	226
15.3.2	Approaching to Equilibrium	227
16	Acoustics in Rarefied Gases	231
16.1	General Remarks	231
16.1.1	Description of Waves in Continuous Medium	231
16.1.2	Complex Perturbation Function	232
16.1.3	One-Dimensional Flows	233
16.2	Oscillatory Couette Flow	234
16.2.1	Definitions	234
16.2.2	Slip Regime	235
16.2.3	Kinetic Equation	237
16.2.4	Free-Molecular Regime	238
16.2.5	Numerical Scheme	239
16.2.6	Numerical Results	241
16.3	Longitudinal Waves	242
16.3.1	Definitions	242
16.3.2	Hydrodynamic Regime	244
16.3.3	Kinetic Equation	246
16.3.4	Reciprocal Relation	249
16.3.5	High-Frequency Regime	250
16.3.6	Numerical Results	252
A	Constants and Mathematical Expressions	257
A.1	Physical Constants	257
A.2	Vectors and Tensors	257
A.3	Nabla Operator	259
A.4	Kronecker Delta and Dirac Delta Function	259
A.5	Some Integrals	260
A.6	Taylor Series	260
A.7	Some Functions	260
A.8	Gauss–Ostrogradsky's Theorem	262
A.9	Complex Numbers	262
B	Files and Listings	263
B.1	Files with Nodes and Weights of Gauss Quadrature	263
B.1.1	Weighting Function (9.16)	263
B.1.1.1	File cw4.dat, $N_c = 4$	263
B.1.1.2	File cw6.dat, $N_c = 6$	263
B.1.1.3	File cw8.dat, $N_c = 8$	263
B.1.2	Weighting Function (9.22)	264
B.1.2.1	File cpw4.dat, $N_c = 4$	264
B.1.2.2	File cpw6.dat, $N_c = 6$	264
B.1.2.3	File cpw8.dat, $N_c = 8$	264
B.2	Files for Planar Couette Flow	264

B.2.1	Listing of Program “couette_planar.for”	264
B.2.2	Output File with Results “Res_couette_planar.dat”	266
B.3	Files for Planar Heat Transfer	266
B.3.1	Listing of Program “heat_planar.for”	266
B.3.2	Output File with Results “Res_heat_planar.dat”	268
B.4	Files for Planar Poiseuille and Creep Flows	268
B.4.1	Listing of Program “poiseuille_creep_planar.for”	268
B.4.2	Output File “Res_pois_cr_pl.dat” with Results	272
B.5	Files for Cylindrical Couette Flows	272
B.5.1	Listing of Program “couette_axisym.for”	272
B.5.2	Output File “Res_couet_axi.dat” with Results	275
B.6	Files for Cylindrical Heat Transfer	276
B.6.1	Listing of Program “heat_axisym.for”	276
B.6.2	Output File “Res_heat_axi.dat” with Results	280
B.7	Files for Axi-Symmetric Poiseuille and Creep Flows	280
B.7.1	Listing of Program “poiseuille_creep_axisym.for”	280
B.7.2	Output File “Res_pois_cr_axi.dat” with Results	284
B.8	Files for Poiseuille and Creep Flows Through Channel	284
B.8.1	Listing of Program “poiseuille_creep_chan.for”	284
B.8.2	Output File “Res_pois_cr_ch.dat” with Results	287
B.9	Files for Oscillating Couette Flow	287
B.9.1	Listing of Program “couette_osc.for”	287
B.9.2	Output File “Res_couette_osc.dat” with Results	290

References 291

Index 303