

Contents

Contents	i
List of Figures	v
List of Tables	xi
Abstract	xv
Kurzfassung	xix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Background and Problem Identification	2
1.2 Objective Study	5
1.3 The Structure of the Thesis	6
2 Hydro-Meteorological Variables	7
2.1 Temperature	8
2.2 Precipitation	14
2.3 Discharge	17
3 Univariate Time Series Investigation	23
3.1 Temperature	24
3.1.1 Europe	24
3.1.2 United States	29
3.1.3 Summary	33
3.2 Precipitation	33
3.2.1 Europe	33
3.2.2 United States	37
3.2.3 Summary	42
3.3 Discharge	42
3.3.1 Rhine	42
3.3.2 Neckar	45

3.3.3	Summary	46
3.4	Conclusions	48
4	Unusual Events	49
4.1	Introduction	49
4.2	Depth Function	50
4.3	Relation Between Extreme Events and Unusual Events	54
4.4	Types of Data Depth Functions	54
4.5	Comparison Types of Data Depth Functions	57
4.6	Methodology	64
4.6.1	Cross depth	64
4.6.2	Significance testing	67
4.7	Conclusions	68
5	Discrete Analysis of Unusual Temperature Events	69
5.1	Introduction	69
5.2	Pre-Investigation in Unusual Temperature Events	71
5.3	Temperature in Europe	74
5.3.1	Temporal scale	74
5.3.2	Spatial scale	76
5.3.3	Summary	80
5.4	Temperature in the United States	81
5.4.1	Temporal scale	81
5.4.2	Spatial scale	83
5.4.3	Summary	88
5.5	Conclusions	88
6	Analysis of Unusual Temperature Events Over Time	91
6.1	Introduction	91
6.2	Temporal Scale	91
6.2.1	Stockholm	92
6.2.2	Potsdam	95
6.2.3	Parc-Montsouris	95
6.3	Spatial Scale	99
6.4	Conclusions	102
7	Discrete Analysis of Unusual Precipitation Events	103
7.1	Introduction	103
7.2	Depth Function with Zero Values Analysis	105

7.3	Pre-Investigation in Unusual Precipitation Events	107
7.4	Precipitation in Europe	109
7.4.1	Temporal scale	109
7.4.2	Spatial scale	113
7.4.3	Summary	116
7.5	Precipitation in the United States	116
7.5.1	Temporal scale	117
7.5.2	Spatial scale	120
7.5.3	Summary	123
7.6	Conclusions	123
8	Analysis of Unusual Precipitation Events Over Time	125
8.1	Introduction	125
8.2	Temporal Scale	125
8.2.1	Uccle	126
8.2.2	Potsdam	128
8.2.3	Parc-Montsouris	128
8.3	Spatial Scale	132
8.4	Conclusions	134
9	Unusual Discharge Events	135
9.1	Introduction	135
9.2	Pre-Investigation in Unusual Discharge Events	139
9.3	Unusual Discharge Events on the Temporal Scale	140
9.3.1	Andernach	141
9.3.2	Kaub	141
9.3.3	Worms	142
9.4	Unusual Discharge Events on the Spatial Scale	143
9.5	Relation between Unusual Precipitation and Unusual Discharge Events . .	144
9.5.1	Rottweil	145
9.5.2	Plochingen (Neckar)	145
9.6	Conclusions	147
10	Conclusions	149
	Bibliography	153