Table of Contents

Preface	V
Translations and Abbreviations	
Part I: Introduction	
Chapter 1: Points of Departure	1
1.1 The Subject of This Study	1
1.1.1 Paul in the Acts of the Scillitan Martyrs	1
1.1.2 Paul's Approach to His Own Death	1
1.1.3 How to Approach Death: A Live Question in	
the Ancient Mediterranean World	2
1.2 A Brief Survey of Related Scholarship	5
1.2.1 Recent Studies on Paul's Theology of Death and Beyond	6
1.2.2 Recent Interest in Paul's "Religious Experience"	
1.2.3 Recent Interest in Early Pauline Reception	13
1.3 The Outline of This Study	15
Chapter 2: Family Remembrances of the Departed Paul: Effect	tive
History and Paul's Approach to Death	18
2.1 Introduction	18
2.2 The Apostle Paul - Constructed or Remembered in Early	
Christianity?	
2.3 Literary Portraits of Paul in Early Pauline Effective History	25
2.3.1 The Complex Genesis of Early Pauline Portraits	25
2.3.2 Implications for the Study of Early Pauline Effective History	31
2.4 Wittgenstein and Paul's Literary Family	
2.4.1 Wittgenstein's Concept of Family Resemblances	
2.4.2 Family Resemblances as a Key to Pauline Ancestry	
2.6. Constrain	20

Part II: The Departed Paul

Chapter 3: Paul the Herald: Remembering Paul's Departure in	
Acts	41
3.1 Introduction	41
3.2 Luke's Portrayal of Paul's Approach to His Own Death	41
3.2.1 Luke's Narrative Rendering of Paul's Ministry in Relation	
to Death	42
3.2.2 Paul's Approach to Rome	
3.2.3 Paul's Speech at Miletus and His Declaration in Acts 20:24	
3.2.4 Luke's Portrayal of Paul as a Prophet and Ideal Disciple	
3.3 The Finishing Touches on Luke's Portrait of Paul	
3.3.1 The End of Paul in the Book of Acts	
3.3.2 The Inner Logic of Acts 20:24	
3.4 Conclusion: Luke's Paul as Pauline Offspring?	56
Chamber A. Devil the Athleter Demandering Devil's Demanture in	,
Chapter 4: Paul the Athlete: Remembering Paul's Departure in	
Clement	59
4.1 Introduction	59
4.2 Paul's Departure according to 1 Clement	
4.2.1 1 Clement 5.5–7 in the Context of 1 Clement 4–6	
4.2.2 Athletic Imagery in 1 Clement 5.1-7.1 and Its Source	
4.2.3 The Enduring Paul (1 Clem. 5.5-7)	
4.2.4 The Function of "Paul the Athlete" in 1 Clement	
4.3 Conclusion: Clement's Paul as Pauline Offspring?	
Chapter 5: Paul the Ascended: Remembering Paul's Departure	
in Ignatius's Letters	74
5.1 Introduction	74
5.2 Paul's Departure according to Ignatius	
5.2.1 Paul at the End of the Road (To the Ephesians 12.2)	
5.2.2 Paul the Free (To the Romans 4.3)	
5.2.3 Paul's Influence on Ignatius's Concept of Ascending to God.	
5.3 Conclusion: Ignatius's Paul as Pauline Offspring?	
Chantay 6. Doul the Toucher of Dichteeveness. Demandaries	
Chapter 6: Paul the Teacher of Righteousness: Remembering Paul's Departure in Polycarp's Letter To the Philippians	
Paul's Departure in Polycarp's Letter To the Philippians	88

6.1 Introduction	88
6.1.1 Polycarp and the Letter He Wrote	88
6.1.2 Polycarp's Sources for His Portrait of Paul and His	
Redaction of Them	89
6.2 Paul's Departure according to Polycarp	
6.2.1 The Theme of Righteousness in Polycarp's Letter	
6.2.2 Paul the Teacher in Visits and Letters (<i>Phil.</i> 3.2–3; 11.2–3)	
6.2.3 The Example of Christ in the Departed Paul (<i>Phil.</i> 8.1–10.	
6.3. Conclusion: Polycarp's Paul as Pauline Offspring?	
old, contradicting of the fact that the fact that the contradiction of the fact that t	
Chapter 7: Paul the Anti-Roman Martyr: Reconfiguring Pau	l's
Departure in the Martyrdom of Paul	
Departure in the Martyraom of Faut	100
7.1 Introduction	100
7.1 Introduction	
7.2.1 Paul the Soldier of King Jesus (MPl 1-4)	
7.2.2 Paul the Evangelist Martyr (MPI 4-6)	
7.2.3 Paul as Jesus redivivus (MPl 7)	
7.3 Polycarp: An Anti-Roman Martyr in the Mold of Paul?	108
7.3.1 Questionable Marks of Pauline Influence on Polycarp's	100
Approach to Death	
7.3.2 Paul and Polycarp as Anti-Roman Martyrs	
7.4 The Christian's Approach to Death in the Mid-Second Century	
Greek Apologists	
7.4.1 Justin Martyr on the Christian's Approach to Death	
7.4.2 Other Apologists on the Christian's Approach to Death	114
7.5 Conclusion: The Paul of the Martyrdom of Paul as	114
Pauline Offspring?	114
Chapter 8: The Departed Paul's Family Portrait	117
8.1 Introduction	117
8.2 Images of the Departed Apostle in Early Pauline Effective History	
8.2.1 Paul the Athlete	
8.2.2 Paul the Teacher of Righteousness	120
8.2.3 Paul the Herald	
8.2.4 Paul the Anti-Roman Martyr	
8.2.5 Paul the Ascended	
8.2.6 The Departed Paul as a Model for Imitation	126
8.3 Traveling in Reverse: From the Departed Paul to the	
Departing Paul	128

Part III: The Departing Paul

Chapter 9: Paul the Household Manager: Paul Approaches	
Judgment in 1 Corinthians	133
-	
9.1 Introduction: The Day before Paul's Death	133
9.2 It Is the Lord Who Judges	
9.2.1 Paul's Concerns in 1 Cor 1-4	134
9.2.2 Paul's Praise Will Be from God (1 Cor 4:1-5)	136
9.3 What Death is Better Than	
9.3.1 Paul's Concerns in 1 Cor 8:1-11:1	
9.3.2 The Reward of a Household Manager (1 Cor 9:15-23)	
9.3.3 Running as a Team for the Prize (1 Cor 9:24-27)	
9.3.4 The Way of Love Is the Way to Salvation	
9.4 Conclusion: Paul's Preparation for the Lord's Arrival	155
Chapter 10: Paul the Tent-Dweller: Paul Approaches Death	
in 2 Corinthians	157
10.1 Introduction: The Day after Paul's Death	157
10.2 Encouragement in Affliction, the Theme of 2 Corinthians	
10.3 Paul and the Corinthians, Partners to the End	
10.3.1 Partners in Paul's Sufferings (2 Cor 1:8–11)	
10.3.2 Partners in Paul's Encouragement (2 Cor 1:12–14)	
10.4 Paul's Confidence in Departure	
10.4.1 Renewal within Decay as Encouragement in Affliction	
(2 Cor 4:16–17)	172
10.4.2 The Ultimate Christian Hope: Bodily Resurrection	
(2 Cor 4:18–5:5)	176
10.4.3 Paul's Penultimate Hope: Being Away from the Body	
(2 Cor 5:6–10)	180
10.5 Conclusion: Paul's Reevaluation of His Life, Death, and Body	· 184
Chapter 11: Paul the Drink Offering: Paul Approaches Deat	h in
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Philippians	186
11.1 Introduction: Facing Death in Rome	
11.2 The Advance of the Gospel in Paul's Life and Death	
11.2.1 Setting the Stage for Paul's Soliloquy: From What Would	
Paul Be Delivered? (Phil 1:12-18c)	188

11.2.2 The Magnification of Christ in Paul's Body as His	
Deliverance (Phil 1:18d-21)	190
Deliverance (Phil 1:18d–21)	
(Phil 1:22–26)	
11.3 Paul the Exuberant Drink Offering	203
11.4 Pursuit of the Resurrection, Into and Out of Death	206
11.4.1 Knowing Christ in Life and Death (Phil 3:7-11)	
11.4.2 In Pursuit of the Prize (Phil 3:12–14)	
11.5 Conclusion: Paul's Double Gain	
Chamter 12: Doub the Vieter David Ammooches Dooth in	
Chapter 12: Paul the Victor: Paul Approaches Death in	217
2 Timothy	217
12.1 Introductions The Boat We Engagement 2 Timeths	217
12.1 Introduction: The Paul We Encounter in 2 Timothy	
12.1.1 The "Authorship" of 2 Timothy	218
12.1.2 The Portrait of Paul in 2 Timothy and the Letter's	220
Legal Setting	
12.2.1 Identifying the Genre of 2 Timothy 4:6–8	
12.2.2 Paul's Glances to the Past at the Finish Line (2 Tim 4:6–7).	
12.2.2 Paul's Glances to the Past at the Philsh Line (2 Tim 4.0-7). 12.2.3 Paul's Sight of the Future beyond His Death (2 Tim 4.8)	
12.3 God the Guardian of Paul and His Legacy	232
	222
(2 Tim 4:17–18)	232
12.4 Conclusion: Paul's Shaping of His Own Legacy	231
Chapter 13: The Departing Paul's Self-Portrait	239
13.1 Observations Gleaned from Paul's Anticipated Departure	239
13.1.1 The "Decision of Death" (2 Cor 1:9) Was a Significant	,
Event in Paul's Life	239
13.1.2 Paul Was Assured of His Own Postmortem Destination	
13.1.3 Paul's Death Presented Primarily a Pastoral Challenge	
13.1.4 Paul Set Forth His Approach to Death as an Example to	
Be Imitated	244
13.2 Paul the Father from a Distance	

Part IV: Conclusion

Chapter 14: Where We Have Arrived	249
14.1 The Departing Paul Translated	249
14.1.1 Images of the Departing and Departed Apostle	249
14.1.2 Features Shared by the Departing Paul and Departed Paul	250
14.1.3 Features Not Shared by the Departing Paul and the	
Departed Paul	253
14.2 Paul's Approach to Death in Shakespearean Relief	255
14.3 Paul's Approach to Death a Viable Topic for Further Study	257
14.4 The Opportunity and Challenge in Consciously Approaching	
Death	258
Appendix	261
Bibliography	265
Index of Sources	
Index of Authors	
Index of Subjects	315