

ix	Acknowledgments		
	Introduction		
3	Peter L. Falkingham, Daniel Marty, and Annette Richter		
	Part 1. Approaches and Techniques for Studying Dinosaur Tracks		
1	Experimental and Comparative Ichnology		
14	Jesper Milàn and Peter L. Falkingham		
	Close-Range Photogrammetry for 3-D Ichnology:		
2	The Basics of Photogrammetric Ichnology		
28	Neffra Matthews, Tommy Noble, and Brent Breithaupt		
	The Early Cretaceous Dinosaur Trackways in Münchehagen (Lower Saxony, Germany): 3-D Photogrammetry as Basis for Geometric Morphometric Analysis of Shape Variation and Evaluation of Material Loss during Excavation		
3			
56	Oliver Wings, Jens N. Lallensack, and Heinrich Mallison		
4	Applying Objective Methods to Subjective Track Outlines		
72	Peter L. Falkingham		
	Beyond Surfaces: A Particle-Based Perspective on Track Formation		
5			
82	Stephen M. Gatesy and Richard G. Ellis		
	A Numerical Scale for Quantifying the Quality of Preservation of Vertebrate Tracks		
6			
92	Matteo Belvedere and James O. Farlow		
	Evaluating the Dinosaur Track Record: An Integrative Approach to Understanding the Regional and Global Distribution, Scientific Importance, Preservation, and Management of Tracksites		
7			
100	Luis Alcalá, Martin G. Lockley, Alberto Cobos, Luis Mampel, and Rafael Royo-Torres		
	Part 2. Paleobiology and Evolution from Tracks		
	Iberian Sauropod Tracks through Time: Variations in Sauropod Manus and Pes Morphologies		
8			
120	Diego Castanera, Vanda F. Santos, Laura Piñuela, Carlos Pascual, Bernat Vila, José I. Canudo, and José Joaquín Moratalla		
	The Flexion of Sauropod Pedal Unguals and Testing the Substrate Grip Hypothesis Using the Trackway Fossil Record		
9			
138	Lee E. Hall, Ashley E. Fragomeni, and Denver W. Fowler		
	Dinosaur Swim Track Assemblages: Characteristics, Contexts, and Ichnofacies Implications		
10			
152	Andrew R. C. Milner and Martin G. Lockley		
	Two-Toed Tracks through Time: On the Trail of "Raptors" and Their Allies		
11			
182	Martin G. Lockley, Jerald D. Harris, Rihui Li, Lida Xing, and Torsten van der Lubbe		
	Diversity, Ontogeny, or Both? A Morphometric Approach to Iguanodontian Ornithopod (Dinosauria: Ornithischia) Track Assemblages from the Berriasian (Lower Cretaceous) of Northwestern Germany		
12			
202	Jahn J. Hornung, Annina Böhme, Nils Schlüter, and Mike Reich		
	Uncertainty and Ambiguity in the Interpretation of Sauropod Trackways		
13			
226	Kent A. Stevens, Scott Ernst, and Daniel Marty		
	Dinosaur Tracks as "Four-Dimensional Phenomena" Reveal How Different Species Moved		
14			
244	Alberto Cobos, Francisco Gascó, Rafael Royo-Torres, Martin G. Lockley, and Luis Alcalá		
	Part 3. Ichnotaxonomy and Trackmaker Identification		
	Analyzing and Resolving Cretaceous Avian Ichnotaxonomy Using Multivariate Statistical Analyses: Approaches and Results		
15			
258	Lisa G. Buckley, Richard T. McCrea, and Martin G. Lockley		
	Elusive Ornithischian Tracks in the Famous Berriasian (Lower Cretaceous) "Chicken Yard" Tracksite of Northern Germany: Quantitative Differentiation between Small Tridactyl Trackmakers		
16			
310	Tom Hübner		
	Part 4. Depositional Environments and Their Influence on the Track Record		
	Too Many Tracks: Preliminary Description and Interpretation of the Diverse and Heavily Dinoturbated Early Cretaceous "Chicken Yard" Ichnoassemblage (Obernkirchen Tracksite, Northern Germany)		
17			
334	Annette Richter and Annina Böhme		
	Dinosaur Tracks in Eolian Strata: New Insights into Track Formation, Walking Kinetics, and Trackmaker Behavior		
18			
358	David B. Loope and Jesper Milàn		
	Analysis of Desiccation Crack Patterns for Quantitative Interpretation of Fossil Tracks		
19			
366	Tom Schanz, Maria Datcheva, Hanna Haase, and Daniel Marty		
	A Review of the Dinosaur Track Record from Jurassic and Cretaceous Shallow Marine Carbonate Depositional Environments		
20			
380	Simone D'Orazi Porchetti, Massimo Bernardi, Andrea Cinquegranelli, Vanda Faria dos Santos, Daniel Marty, Fabio Massimo Petti, Paulo Sá Caetano, and Alexander Wagensommer		

	Paleoenvironment Reconstructions of Vertebrate Tracksites in the Obernkirchen Sandstone, Lower Cretaceous of Northwest Germany
393	Jahn J. Hornung, Annette Richter, and Frederik Spindler
	Dinosaur Track Terminology: A Glossary of Terms
399	Daniel Marty, Peter L. Falkingham, and Annette Richter
403	Index
413	List of Contributors