

Table of Contents

Chapter 1	General introduction and scope of the thesis	1
Chapter 2	Progress in the practical application of electron channeling contrast imaging (ECCI)	5
2.1	Background information on the evolution of the ECC imaging technique	5
2.2	Theoretical fundamentals of ECC imaging	7
2.2.1	Bragg diffraction and Bloch wave model	7
2.2.2	Intensity profiles of crystal defects	9
2.3	Experimental procedure	11
2.3.1	Sample preparation	11
2.3.2	Microscope setup for controlled electron channeling contrast imaging	12
2.3.3	Tools for orientation determination and crystallographic analysis.....	13
2.4	Results and discussion	15
2.4.1	Dislocation imaging by means of ECCI	15
2.4.2	Stacking fault imaging by means of ECCI	21
2.4.3	Coherent phases resolved by ECCI	25
2.4.4	Direct comparison of ECC images and TEM micrographs	27
2.5	Conclusion.....	31
Chapter 3	Deformation of TWIP steels in experiments with strain path change.....	33
3.1	Theoretical background	33
3.1.1	High manganese steels	33
3.1.2	Deformation mechanisms in fcc structures	36
3.1.3	Work hardening	44
3.1.4	Cup drawing process.....	49
3.2	Experimental approach	53
3.2.1	Test material	55
3.2.1	Simulation of cup drawing test	56
3.2.1.1	Channel die - plane strain compression	57
3.2.1.2	Three point bending.....	58
3.2.2	Electron backscatter diffraction	60
3.3	Results	63
3.3.1	Methods for data analysis	63
3.3.2	Biaxial plane strain compression tests	68
3.3.2.1	Mechanical data.....	68
3.3.3	Microstructure evolution	72
3.3.4	Bending - Unbending.....	77
3.3.4.1	State 1: Bending and unbending of the non-pre-strained material	77
3.3.4.2	State 2: Bending and unbending of the -0.07 pre-strained material	88
3.3.4.3	State 3: Bending and unbending of the -0.2 pre-strained material.....	96
3.3.4.4	Bending - Unbending in X40MnAlSi20-1.5-1	105

3.4	Discussion	109
3.4.1	Deformation mechanisms of single grains in polycrystals.....	109
3.4.1.1	Microstructure evolution	110
3.4.1.2	Orientation dependence	112
3.4.1.3	Correlation of hardening behavior and twinning.....	115
3.4.2	Pre-strained grains (strain path change)	118
3.4.2.1	Deformation mechanisms	119
3.4.2.2	Orientation dependence	122
3.4.3	Recrystallized and pre-deformed grains in the reverse deformation	126
3.4.3.1	Deformation mechanisms (Detwinning).....	126
3.4.3.2	Grain orientation spread	132
3.4.4	Critical structures for hydrogen embrittlement.....	136
3.5	Conclusion.....	139
References.....		142
Summary.....		155
Zusammenfassung.....		157