

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	1
1.2	Outline of the thesis	3
2	Fundamentals of chalcopyrite solar cell devices	4
2.1	Basic material properties	4
2.1.1	Crystal and band structure of chalcopyrites	4
2.1.2	Ternary chalcopyrites	8
2.1.3	Diffusion processes in thin film systems	8
2.2	Chalcopyrite solar cell properties	12
2.2.1	Physics of single junction solar cells	12
2.2.2	Ideal solar cell	16
2.2.3	Real solar cells	20
2.2.4	Band gap grading in CIGSSe solar cells	23
3	Experimental procedure	32
3.1	Deposition process for chalcopyrite solar cells	32
3.1.1	Co-evaporation (CE) process	33
3.1.2	Stacked elemental layer (SEL) process	34
3.2	Characterization methods	36
3.2.1	Optical and structural characterization techniques .	37
3.2.2	Electrical characterization	48

4 Results and discussion	51
4.1 Modification of the Gallium profile in CIGSe	51
4.1.1 Temperature dependent phase formation	52
4.1.2 Phase formation with different Selenium supply	62
4.1.3 Phase formation with a diffusion barrier layer at the back contact	84
4.1.4 Influence of high temperature processes	100
4.2 Modification of the Sulfur profile in CIGSSe	123
4.2.1 Temperature dependent phase formation	123
4.2.2 Influence of different Se to S ratios	129
4.2.3 Ex- and in-situ investigation of sulfur diffusion into CIGSe	149
5 Summary and prospects	164
A Appendix	167
A.1 Introduction into SCAPS simulations	167
A.2 Derivation of J_{grad} with the analytical approach	169
Bibliography	172