Contents

INT	RODU	CTION					
1.	General Background and Statement of the Problem						
2.		mstantiating the Problem					
	in the	Ethiopian Context					
3.	Research Questions						
4.	Litera	ture Review					
5.	Purpo	se and Aim of the Study45					
6.	Metho	Methodology					
	6.1.	Analytical Approach: Vitality of Determining the Status of the					
		Norms and the Rules of Interpretation 48					
	6.2.	The Comparative Approach					
	6.3.	Historical Approach 51					
7.	Limita	ations and Scope of the Study52					
8.	Definition of Terms and Assumptions						
	8.1.	Personal Liberty and Security 54					
	8.2.	'Terrorism' or 'Terrorist Act' 55					
	8.3.	'International Law Relating to Terrorism'					
	8.4.	Human Rights as Constitutional Rights in the Ethiopian Context 57					
9.	Outline and Overview						
Brie	fing the	R 1					
1.1.	Intro	luction					
1.2.	Ethiopia under the Current Government:						
	A 'Feigning' Federalist State Hovering in the Hands of a 'One-Party'						
	Authoritarian Regime						
	1.2.1.	The Ethiopian Political Pandora since 1991:					
		A Brief Backdrop 65					
	1.2.2.	The FDRE Constitution and Its Content: A Synthesis of					
		Trailblazing Values and the Divisive Normative and Institutional					
		Quandaries					



11

			Ingenious Precepts of the Constitution		
		1.2.2.2.	The Divisive Facets of the Constitution: A Mix of		
			Normative and Institutional Quandaries		
1.3.			axonomy		
	of the	Ethiopia	n Regime Today		
1.4.	Two F	açades of	f the Ethiopian Terrorism and Counterterrorism Discursive		
	Plight	s:			
	The In	iternation	nal and the Domestic		
1.5.	Concl	usion			
СП	A DTED		93		
			an Rights Standardization in International Law Relating to Ter-		
	-				
			the 'No Need of Compatibility' Cliché in State's Counterterrorism		
Obli	igations	S			
2.1.	Introd	luction .	93		
	The Place of Human Rights under the Extant Terrorism-Related Treaties 95				
			hts of a Suspected Person under the Tokyo Convention on		
			s and Certain Other Acts Committed On Board Aircraft 97		
	2.2.2.		of the Suspect under the Convention for the Suppression of		
			ul Seizure of Aircraft		
	223		of the Suspect under the Conventions Enacted for the		
	2.2.5.	-	on of the Safety of Special Potential Target Groups 102		
	224		of the Suspect under the Treaties Enacted as Normative		
	2.2.1.		or the Suppression of Potential Means and Methods of		
			ating a Terrorist Act		
23	The Place of Human Rights under the Security Council Resolutions				
2.5.	Relating to Terrorism				
			ns Shadowing the Security Council's Counterterrorism		
	2.3.1.		es		
	222		ffirmative Prospects of the Resolutions on Human Rights:		
	2.3.2.		ying the Invisible Aspect		
			, 0		
		2.3.2.1.			
		2222	Human Rights Complementarity		
		2.3.2.2.	The Post-9/11 Resolutions and the Requisite		
			or coman kionis complementarity III		

2.4.	Human Rights under the General Assembly Resolutions Relating to					
		Terrorism: Signals of the Desired 'Political Will'				
	2.4.1.	Human Rights under the Pre-9/11 General Assembly Resolutions				
		on Terrorism				
	2.4.2.	Human Rights in the Post-9/11 General Assembly Resolutions				
		Related to Terrorism				
	2.4.3.	Unlawful Deprivation of Liberty and the Requisite of Legality in				
		Criminalization of Terrorism 125				
	2.4.4.	Human Rights under the General Assembly Mega Strategies in				
		Countering Terrorism				
	2.4.5.	The UN Global Counterterrorism Strategy:				
		Centring Human Rights as a Pillar				
2.5.	Conclu	sion				
CH	APTER					
The	Terrori	sm Discourse and Anchoring Its Definitional Lacuna in International				
		o in Appraising Ethiopia's 'Self-Guided' National Approach				
		luction				
3.2.		ng the Recent-Past Attempts in Pursuing the Legal Definitional				
		nsus				
	3.2.1.	General Remarks				
	3.2.2.	The Quest for Comprehensive Legal Definition of Terrorism in				
		International Law				
	3.2.3.	Earlier and Recent Bids for Comprehensive and Discrete Legal				
		Definition of Terrorism				
	3.2.4.	Recent Endeavours by the UN General Assembly 150				
	3.2.5.	The 1994 UN General Assembly 'Working Definition' 155				
3.3.	UN S	ecurity Council and Its Contribution in the Definitional Discourse 158				
		ng International Treaties on 'Distinctive Acts of' or 'Related to'				
	Terro	rism				
3.5.	The D	raft Comprehensive Convention and the Proposed Definition on				
	'Terro	rism'				
3.6.	The D	The Definitional Evolution Evocations under Customary International				
	Law:	,				
	Intern	national Crime of Terrorism? 170				
3.7.		efinitional Outlook in the African Legal Frameworks against Terrorism 174				
		5				

	3.7.1.	The Scope of the Convention's Application Versus Its Paradoxical				
		Approach to the Right to Self-Determination	77			
	3.7.2.	Further Snags Pertaining to the				
		Definitional Elements of the Crime	81			
		3.7.2.1. Issue of Legality				
		3.7.2.2. Composite Elements of the Crime				
		3.7.2.3. The Protection Aspect to the 'Undefined' Subjects 18				
3.8.	Sumn	nary: Rooting a Human Rights-Based Approach to the Definitional				
	Hole 1					
3.9.		usion: Proposed Definitional Guideline	91			
CH.	APTEF	84	93			
A C	rime of	f 'Terrorist Act' under the Ethiopian Anti-Terrorism Law: A Critical Ap-				
		ts Definitional Scope in Light of the International Terrorism Law's Lensin	g			
-	view		•			
4.1.	Intro	luction	93			
4.2.	Ethio	pia's Exposure to the Existing International Law Relating to Terrorism. 19	94			
		The Pre-2009 National Legislative Frameworks Addressing Terrorism 19				
		The 1957 Penal Code of Ethiopia.				
	4.3.2.	The 2004 Revised Ethiopian Criminal Code	02			
4.4.	The Post-2009 Terrorism					
	and R	elated National Legislation	06			
4.5.	Glancing the Content and Structure					
	of the	Anti-Terrorism Proclamation	10			
4.6.	Criminalizing a Terrorist Act and					
	Its De	finition in the Proclamation	12			
	4.6.1.	Actual Targets of the Crime Protected by the Definition	13			
		The Unlatched Scope of the Definition in Light of the International				
		Standard 2	14			
	4.6.3.	Imprecision of Terms and Immeasurable Thresholds				
4.7.		The Definition of a 'Terrorist Act' under Proclamation No 780/2013: A				
		Lost Opportunity and Signal of Same-Old Reminisce				
4.8.		Offences Pertaining to an Act of Terrorism				
		Incipient or Early-Stage Offences				
		Related to a Terrorist Act	25			
	4.8.2.	Support- and Participation-Related Terrorist Offences				

Pros	scribing	g Groups	as Terrorist Organizations: Whose Mandate Is It for That Matt		
5.1.	Introd	luction .	······································	239	
5.2.	Prosci	ription u	nder the UN Security Council Scheme	241	
	5.2.1.		7 Sanctions Committee		
		and Its	Perplexing Aura of Infallibility	241	
			ges against the Sanctions Committee	243	
	5.2.3.		s in the Security Council Sanctioning Regime: A Far-		
		Sighting	g Lens Spotting the Ethiopian Context	248	
	5.2.4.	The 137	3 Sanctioning Regime and Its Unauthenticated Upshot		
		of Licen	sing Hysterical National Proscriptions: Exemplifying the		
			an Approach	250	
5.3.	The Proscription Regime				
	in the	_	ın Legal Framework	253	
	5.3.1.		niopian 'De jure Legislative' and 'De facto Executive'		
		Proscrij	ption Regime and Its Variegated Ammunition	256	
		5.3.1.1.	0,		
			of Legislative Power is Unconstitutional	260	
		5.3.1.2.	, , , ,		
			and 'Government-Party' Identity Fusion versus Impotent		
			Institutional Competency.	261	
		5.3.1.3.			
			Terrorism versus the Right of People to Resist Oppressive		
		·	Regime		
	5.3.2.	-	Rights Discarded under the Proscription Regime	271	
		5.3.2.1.	,		
			Proclamation		
			The Justiciable Nature of Proscription as a Legal Matter	274	
		5.3.2.3.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
			against the Decision	276	
		5.3.2.4.	Evidentiary Standards and 'One-Direction-Flown'		
			Evidence for Proscription		
5.4.	Concl	usion		279	

Cou	ntering	283 37 Terrorism and the Pursuit of the Right to Liberty and Security of Person: 38 al Human Rights Law as a Standard Legal Framework
		luction
6.2.		al Characters of the Right to Liberty and State's Legitimate
		etion in Restraining the Right
6.3.		cope of the Right and Legitimate Deprivation of Liberty:
	-	preting the Normative Contents
	6.3.1.	1 0
		International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
	6.3.2.	, , ,
	())	Detention
		Substantive Elements of the Right
		Arrest and Detention
	0.3.3.	The Legality Element and the Need for Probing Domestic Law
	6.3.6.	
	0.5.0.	The Demand beyond the Requisite of Legality
64	Prohi	bition of Arbitrary Arrest and Detention in International Customary
0.4.	Law 3	
6.5.		dural Traits of the Right to Liberty:
0.0.		wing Procedural Arbitrariness
		The Right to be Informed of the Reasons for Arrest
		Rights of the Person under Pre-Charge
		and Pretrial Detention 310
	6.5.3.	The Right to Challenge Unlawful or Arbitrary Detention 316
		Victim's Right to Compensation: Redressing Unlawful or Arbitrary
		Deprivation of the Person's Liberty
6.6.	The R	ight to Security of Person
6.7.	The S	cope and Content of the Right in the African Charter on Human
	and P	eoples' Rights: A Regional Alternative Legal Fortification
		Adherence to the Farsighted Reading of the Charter 326
	6.7.2.	
		Analysing its Content and Scope
	6.7.3.	Practical Application of the Right: Probing the Interpretational
		Views of the Commission 329

	6.7.4.	U	ht under the Jurisprudence of the African Court on	22.4		
- 0	TT 0	and Peoples' Rights				
6.8.	The Content and Scope of the Right in the Ethiopian National Legal					
		Framework				
	6.8.1.		ht to Liberty and Security of Person in the FDRE	226		
			ution: Contextualizing the General Human Rights Tenets			
	6.8.2.		Constitutional Guarantees to the	220		
			Liberty and Security of Person			
			Interpretation of the Right: Any Jurisprudence?			
6.9.	Conclu	sion		344		
СН	A DTEE	7		347		
			and Scope of the Right to Liberty and Security in the Contest			
	_		m Milieus	At OI		
	.11(C11118		III Willicus			
7.1.	Introd	luction		347		
7.2.			curity: Contextualizing the General Standards into the			
	Legal Realm of Countering Terrorism 34					
7.3.	· ·					
	_	Protect the Right to Liberty and Security				
			orms Governing the States' Discretion of Suspending a			
			hrough Derogation	. 352		
			Actual or Imminent Threat			
			Threat Involving the Entire State			
			The Requirement of Proportionality and Strict Necessity			
	7.3.2.		bsolute Tenets of the Right to Liberty:			
			beyond the Reach of Derogation	357		
7.4.	Diver	Diverse Practices of Detentions in the Course of Countering Terrorism				
			ohibition of Arbitrary Detention	. 361		
			ive or Administrative Detention			
	and Indefinite Detention					
	7.4.2.		ive Detention			
			Legality of Preventive Detention for Reasons			
			of Public Security and Intelligence Gathering	. 366		
		7.4.2.2.	Pre-Charge and Pretrial Detentions			
		•	under the Preventive Framework	373		

		7.4.2.3.	Blurring Concerns Relating to Evidentiary Bases			
			for Detention and Burden of Proof			
7.5.	The Setting of Preventive Detention					
	in the	Ethiopia	n Legal Framework			
	7.5.1.		ive Detention under the FDRE Constitution 379			
		7.5.1.1.	Prohibition of Arrest and Detention Except			
			within the Criminal Justice System			
		7.5.1.2.	The Right to Bail: Principle or Exception? 380			
	7.5.2.	Pre-Cha	arge Detention and Bail under			
			eral Criminal Procedure Code			
	7.5.3.	Pre-Cha	arge and Pretrial Detentions under			
			i-Terrorism Proclamation			
7.6.	Conclu					
CH	APTEI	₹8	403			
Pro	cedural	l Guarant	ees against Arbitrary Deprivation of Liberty in the Enforcement			
of tl	ne Crin	ninal Just	ice System: Assessing the Normative Standards in the Ethiopian			
Ant	i-Terro	rism Pro	clamation			
	_	_				
	Introduction					
8.2.			f Arrest and the Procedural Guarantees against Arbitrariness 404			
	8.2.1.	_	ritimacy of Authority for Arrest without a Court Warrant 405			
		8.2.1.1.				
			under International Human Rights Law			
		8.2.1.2.	The Constitutional Guarantee against			
			Arrest without Court Warrant 409			
		8.2.1.3.	Arrest with or without Warrant under			
			the General Criminal Procedure Code 410			
		8.2.1.4.	Unrestrained Power of Arrest without Court Warrant as			
			It Stands in the Anti-Terrorism Proclamation 413			
	8.2.2.	The Rec	quirement and the Degree of Suspicion			
		as a Gro	ound for Arrest 415			
		8.2.2.1.	The Standard Requirement of Suspicion in the Context			
			of the Prohibition of Arbitrariness			
		8.2.2.2.	The Degree of Suspicion Required under			
			the Anti Terroriem Proclemation 419			

8.3.	The Right to Prompt Judicial Review				
	of Arrest and Detention				
	8.3.1.		al Protection of the Right under		
		Internat	tional Human Rights Law	420	
	8.3.2.		The Context of the Right to Judicial Review		
		of Arres	st under the Ethiopian Legal System	421	
		8.3.2.1.	Exclusion of the 'Time Reasonably Required for the		
			Journey from the Place of Arrest to the Court'	422	
		8.3.2.2.	,		
			to Review Arrest or Detention	423	
		8.3.2.3.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
			the Police: Beyond the Reach of Judicial Review	427	
		8.3.2.4.	_		
			upon Failure to Comply	429	
8.4.			tal Right to 'Trial within Reasonable Time' and Limits to		
			ention	431	
	8.4.1.				
			Law and Its Application in the Ethiopian Anti-Terrorism		
			etup		
			asonable Time' Standard in the FDRE Constitution	433	
	8.4.3.		on and the 'Reasonable Time' Standard in the Anti-		
	0.1		sm Proclamation	436	
8.5.			ng Issues: Evidential Sources and Standards for Conviction,	400	
			ation, and the Absence of any Remedial Compensation		
			ial Sources and Standards for Criminal Conviction	439	
	8.5.2.		e of Remedial Compensation for Victims	4.40	
0.6	C 1	of Arbit	rary Deprivation of Liberty	442	
8.6.	Conclu	ision		. 445	
CON	act tic	CIONI		445	
1.					
2.	Summary				
۷.	2.1.		neral International Terrorism and Counterterrorism	450	
	2.1.		drums	450	
	2.2.		iopian Terrorism and Counterterrorism Perplexities		
	4.4.	THE EUI	nopian retrotism and Counterterrorism respiexities	T JJ	
Bibl	iograp	hy		459	