

Inhaltsverzeichnis

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 1 Einleitung..... | 1 |
| 2 Manuskript 1 | 5 |
| 2.1 Abstract..... | 5 |
| 2.2 Introduction | 6 |
| 2.3 Materials and Methods | 8 |
| 2.3.1 Animals | 9 |
| 2.3.2 Feeding | 9 |
| 2.3.3 Feeding Scheme | 10 |
| 2.3.4 Body Mass..... | 10 |
| 2.3.5 Ultrasound Examination..... | 11 |
| 2.3.6 Slaughter Data Analysis..... | 12 |
| 2.3.7 Grouping..... | 12 |
| 2.3.8 Statistical Analysis | 15 |
| 2.4 Results | 15 |
| 2.5 Discussion..... | 21 |
| 2.5.1 Heterogeneity of Animals and a Possibility of Resource-Efficient Classification | 21 |
| 2.5.2 Finding the Optimal Time for Grading the Fattening Pigs | 22 |
| 2.5.3 Relationship between Ultrasound Examinations and Slaughter Data | 23 |
| 2.6 Conclusion | 24 |
| 2.7 References | 25 |
| 2.8 Supplementary Material | 27 |
| 3 Manuskript 2 | 31 |
| 3.1 Simple Summary | 31 |
| 3.2 Abstract..... | 32 |

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| 3.3 | Introduction | 32 |
| 3.4 | Materials and Methods | 35 |
| 3.4.1 | Animals and Housing..... | 35 |
| 3.4.1.1 | Barn I | 36 |
| 3.4.1.2 | Barn II and Barn III | 37 |
| 3.4.1.3 | Animals..... | 39 |
| 3.4.2 | Feeding | 39 |
| 3.4.2.1 | Feeding Groups..... | 39 |
| 3.4.2.2 | Ultrasound Examination..... | 40 |
| 3.4.2.3 | Feeding Technology and Feeding Components | 42 |
| 3.4.2.4 | Feeding Scheme and Diets | 43 |
| 3.4.3 | Emission Measurement Techniques..... | 44 |
| 3.4.3.1 | Gas Sampling and Emissions Calculation | 44 |
| 3.4.3.2 | Ventilation Rate, Temperature and Relative Humidity | 45 |
| 3.4.3.3 | Emission Data Analysis..... | 45 |
| 3.4.3.4 | Evaluation of Floor Pollution | 45 |
| 3.4.4 | Statistical Analysis | 46 |
| 3.5 | Results | 47 |
| 3.5.1 | Animal Based Data During the Experiment..... | 47 |
| 3.5.1.1 | Body Composition During Group Building | 47 |
| 3.5.1.2 | Feed Intake | 47 |
| 3.5.1.3 | Climatic Conditions..... | 48 |
| 3.5.1.4 | NH ₃ Concentrationd and Emissions..... | 49 |
| 3.5.1.5 | Pollution of Surface Area | 51 |
| 3.6 | Discussion..... | 54 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 3.6.1 | Heterogeneity of Animals and Classification According to Genetic Performance Potential..... | 54 |
| 3.6.2 | Influence of a Feed Rich in Crude Fiber on Daily Feed Intake Capacity | 54 |
| 3.6.3 | Environmental Aspects | 55 |
| 3.7 | Conclusion..... | 58 |
| 3.8 | References | 59 |
| 3.9 | Supplementary Material | 63 |
| 4 | Übergreifende Diskussion..... | 66 |
| 4.1 | Heterogenität von Mastschweinen und deren Klassifizierung anhand ihres genetischen Leistungspotentials..... | 66 |
| 4.2 | Ermittlung des optimalen Zeitpunktes für die Gruppeneinteilung | 70 |
| 4.3 | Zusammenhang zwischen den Ultraschalluntersuchungen und den Schlachtdaten.... | 72 |
| 4.4 | Einfluss eines rohfaserreichen Futters auf die tägliche Futteraufnahmekapazität | 74 |
| 4.5 | Schlussfolgerung | 77 |
| 5 | Zusammenfassung..... | 78 |
| 6 | Summary | 82 |
| 7 | Literaturverzeichnis..... | 86 |
| 8 | Danksagung..... | 94 |