## Contents

	List of tables List of figures Acknowledgements	page ix xx xxiii
	e de la company de la comp	
PA	RTI INTRODUCTION	fyrt g
	Family reconstitution and the historical study of demographic behavior The strengths of family reconstitution The study of demographic transition The scope and organization of the study	3 4 6 8
	The source and the sample Sources of data: village genealogies Selection of families and quality of data A note on the presentation of results The sample villages General characteristics Population size and growth Occupational distributions Representativeness of the villages	12 12 17 19 21 22 26 29 31
PAI	RT II MORTALITY	
3	Infant and child mortality: levels, trends and seasonality Data quality and problems of measurement Trends and levels of infant and child mortality Neonatal and post-neonatal mortality Implied life expectancy	35 36 39 46 53

vi Contents

	Seasonality of infant mortality Conclusions	60 68
4	Infant and child mortality: socio-economic and demographic differentials Occupational and status differentials Sex differentials Maternal age, birth order, sibship size, and birth intervals Conclusions	70 71 76 84 100
<b>5</b>	Maternal mortality Issues of measurement and definition Trends Differentials Mortality and reproductive history Discussion	102 102 105 107 113 114
PA	RT III FAMILY FORMATION	
6	Marriage Age at marriage Patterns and trends Socio-economic differentials Age differences between spouses Patterns and trends Socio-economic differentials Seasonality of marriage	119 121 121 130 137 137 141 144
· <b>7</b>	Marital dissolution and remarriage Marital dissolution Remarriage The distribution of marriage types Probabilities of remarriage Socio-economic differentials Remarriage and the number of children Discussion	153 154 161 161 163 174 177 181
. <b>8</b>	Illegitimacy Issues of definition and measurement Measuring illegitimacy Distinguishing non-legitimized and legitimized births Measuring the prevalence of prenuptial births Trends and levels of illegitimacy	185 186 188 188 191 192

	Contents	vii
	Patterns of legitimization Repetitive illegitimacy	198 203
9	Bridal pregnancy and prenuptial births Measuring bridal pregnancy Bridal pregnancy and prenuptial births Out-of-wedlock pregnancies and their outcomes Occupational and status differentials Links to marriage and reproductive careers Discussion: the circumstances of non-marital sexual activity	209 209 213 218 222 226 239
PA	RT IV MARITAL REPRODUCTION	
	Trends in marital fertility and underlying natural fertility components  Levels and trends of marital fertility Concepts and definitions Age patterns of natural and controlled marital fertility The Coale—Trussell indices The overall trend in underlying natural fertility The proximate determinants of natural marital fertility Permanent sterility Fecundability Postpartum non-susceptibility Intrauterine mortality The changing seasonality of births Discussion	247 248 251 254 260 264 267 269 272 275 280 281 283
11	From natural fertility to family limitation Village-level trends in the index of fertility control Age of mother at last birth Occupational differentials Parity progression probabilities Parity or age dependence? Discussion	287 288 291 293 298 309 314
12	Starting, stopping, spacing and the fertility transition Birth spacing Starting, spacing, and stopping Proportion of couples effectively stopping Discussion	318 318 334 343 346

viii Contents

PART V	INTERRELATIONS	SHIPS IN	DEMOGR	APHIC
BEHAV	OR			

13	Family size, fertility and nuptiality interrelationships	353
	Trends and variation in family size	353
	Age at marriage and family size	356
	Individual-level relationships	356
	Community-level and regional associations	362
	Age at marriage and age at last birth	367
	Age at marriage and marital fertility	372
	Marital dissolution and family size	387
	Discussion	390
14	Child mortality and reproductive behavior	393
	Infant mortality and the birth interval	395
	The child replacement effect	406
	Strategy for analysis	406
	Results	410
* " .	The role of child mortality in the fertility transition	435
	Discussion	440
PA	RT VI CONCLUSION DE LA PARE DE LA REMARCA DE LA REMARCA DE LA PROPERTIE DE LA	
15	Population dynamics of the past: summing up	445
	Mortality	446
	Marriage patterns	448
4 · ·	Non-marital births and pregnancies	450
a F	Natural marital fertility	451
	The onset of family limitation	454
	Conclusions	455
	and the first of the first of the section of the se	
ξ/	Appendices to the second of th	
	A Selection of couples for analysis	461
35	B Assessment of the quality of demographic data con-	
right i	tained in German village genealogies applied signate without	478
ÇTI.	C Local village conditions	503
	D The occupational and status classification schemes	520
	E Calculation of infant and child mortality risks	535
end y Span	F Prevailing infant-feeding patterns	542
v av Feft	G Evidence of biases in the determination of legitimization	575 
sumse. National	status	550
	Bibliography	557
	Index	571
	THUCK THE PARTY OF	3/ I