

Contents

1. Normal and Dative Bonding in Neutral Aluminum Compounds 1

Arne Haaland

- 1.1. Introduction 1
- 1.2. Normal and Dative Bonds 2
- 1.3. Dative Bonds and the VSEPR Model 3
- 1.4. Failures of the VSEPR Model and Geminal Repulsion Radii 4
- 1.5. Some Mean Bond Enthalpies 5
- 1.6. Normal Bond Distances in Compounds with Three-coordinate Aluminum 6
- 1.7. The Dissociation Enthalpies of Simple Adducts of Alanes with Electron Donors 8
- 1.8. Aluminum–Nitrogen Compounds 10
- 1.9. Aluminum–Phosphorus Compounds 25
- 1.10. Aluminum–Oxygen Compounds 29
- 1.11. Aluminum–Sulfur Compounds 41

1.12. Aluminum–Halogen Compounds 44

1.13. Conclusions 48

Acknowledgments 50

References 51

2. Organoaminoalanes: Unusual Al–N Systems 57

Gregory H. Robinson

2.1. Introduction 57

2.2. Interaction of Aluminum Alkyls with Simple Amines: Al–N
Cages 58

2.3. Dimers, Trimers, and Tetramers: Organoaluminum Chemistry
of Sterically Demanding Aryl Amines 63

2.4. Reaction of Organoaluminum Moieties with Multidentate
Open-chain Amines: High Coordination Number Aluminum
Complexes 71

2.5. Organoaluminum Chemistry of Macrocyclic Amines 76

2.6. Conclusions 81

Acknowledgments 82

References 82

3. The Aqueous Coordination Chemistry of Aluminum 85

Chris Orvig

3.1. Introduction 85

3.2. Reaction Kinetics 86

3.3. Complexation in Water 89

3.4. Schiff Base Complexes of Aluminum 109

3.5. Applications and Implications 113

Acknowledgments 116

References 116

4. Low Valent and Paramagnetic Compounds of Aluminum 123

Andrew R. Barron

- 4.1. Introduction 123
- 4.2. Aluminum–Carbonyl Complexes 125
- 4.3. Unsaturated Hydrocarbons 129
 - 4.3.1. Alkenes 129
 - 4.3.2. Alkynes 136
- 4.4. Hydrides 138
- 4.5. Alkyls 142
- 4.6. Clusters 147
- 4.7. Paramagnetic Compounds of Al(III) 151
- Acknowledgments 160
- References 160

5. The Chemistry of Alkoxides, Thiolates, and the Heavier Group 16 Derivatives of Aluminum and Gallium 167

John P. Oliver, Rajesh Kumar, Majid Taghiof*

- 5.1. Introduction 167
- 5.2. Syntheses 168
- 5.3. Structure and Bonding 172
- 5.4. NMR Studies 182
- 5.5. $R_n(ER)_{3-n} Al \cdot Base$ Addition Compounds 186
- 5.6. Bidentate and Polydentate Ligands 190
- References 191

6. Anionic and Cationic Organoaluminum Compounds 197

Jerry L. Atwood

- 6.1. Introduction 197
- 6.2. Liquid Clathrates Based on Anionic Organoaluminum 198

6.3. Aluminoxanes 219

6.4. Cationic Organoaluminum Complexes 224

Acknowledgments 229

References 229

Index 233