

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments.....	IX
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Background assumptions	1
1.2 Research procedures.....	4
1.3 Sources of data.....	5
2 Phonological Markedness.....	9
2.1 The notion of markedness.....	9
2.2 Markedness and phonological universals	12
2.2.1 Jakobson's universals of markedness.....	12
2.2.2 Greenberg's universals of markedness.....	15
2.2.3 Counterevidence to the Jakobson and Greenberg universals of markedness.....	18
2.2.4 Bailey's universals of markedness.....	21
2.3 An integrated model of markedness.....	23
2.3.1 Principles for assigning markedness values.....	24
2.3.2 Mechanisms of phonological development.....	29
2.3.2.1 Biological mechanisms of phonological development.....	30
2.3.2.2 Sociocommunicational mechanisms of phonological development.....	33
2.3.2.3 Naturalness in the reconstruction of linguistic systems	37
2.3.3 Explaining phonological developments.....	39
2.4 Summary.....	43
3 Varieties of Spanish and Portuguese	45
3.1 La Plata Argentine Spanish and Saõ Paulo Brazilian Portuguese.....	45
3.2 Source languages: Uruguayan Spanish and Southern Brazilian Portuguese	46
3.3 Substratum languages: Iberian Spanish and Portuguese....	47
4 Child Language	51
4.1 Child language studies	51
4.1.1 The Noam corpus	52
4.1.2 The Nurit corpus	54
4.2 Biological mechanisms of change in child language.....	55
4.2.1 Unidirectional developments in child language	56

4.2.2	Higher-level phonological processes in child language	70
4.3	Summary	77
5	Creolization	79
5.1	Creole languages: Papiamentu and Palenquero	79
5.1.1	Papiamentu	79
5.1.2	Palenquero	81
5.1.3	A method for the reconstruction of segmental inventories	84
5.2	Biological mechanisms of change in creolization	86
5.2.1	Unidirectional developments in creolization	86
5.2.2	Higher-level phonological processes in creolization	97
5.3	Sociocommunicational mechanisms in creolization	100
5.4	Summary	105
6	Historical Change	107
6.1	Selected dialects of Judeo-Ibero-Romance	107
6.2	Judeo-Ibero-Romance in the Balkans and the Eastern Turkish Empire	109
6.2.1	Judeo-Ibero-Romance as a Spanish koiné	113
6.2.2	Reversals in Salonika, Istanbul, and Bitola	117
6.3	A possible case of fusion in Judeo-Ibero-Romance	117
6.4	The fusion system	122
6.5	The psychological and social reality of linguistic fusion	125
6.6	Summary	128
7	Summary and Conclusions	131
Appendix I	Phonetic symbols	140
Appendix IIa	Noam's vocabulary (1;1;22–2;0)	142
Appendix IIb	Diachronic development of Noam's vocabulary ..	153
Appendix IIIa	Nurit's vocabulary (1;2;15–1;11)	156
Appendix IIIb	Diachronic development of Nurit's vocabulary ..	158
Appendix IV	Papiamentu lexicon	159
Appendix V	Palenquero lexicon	176
List of abbreviations	186	
Glossary	187	
References	193	