

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	3
INTRODUCTION	9
PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY	12
The system of vowel phonemes	12
Phonemic Differences	12
Vowel Phonemes as Opposed According to the Zone of Articulation	12
Vowel Phonemes as Opposed According to the Area of Articulation.....	13
Vowel Phonemes as Opposed According to the Open-Closed Indication	13
Vowel Phonemes as Opposed According to the Long-Short Indication	13
Non-Phonemic Differences	14
Vowel Allophones	14
The System of Consonant Phonemes	14
Phonemic Differences	14
Geminates	16
Non-Phonemic Differences	16
Consonant Allophones	16
The Syllables and Division of Syllables	17
The Tonal System	18
word-formative tones	19
form-formative (morphological) tones	19
tones and gender	20
stress	20
MORPHOLOGY	21
The Noun	21
The Categories of Definiteness and Indefiniteness	21
The Category of Gender	26
The Category of Number	27
1. The Singular	27
2. The Plural	27
Declensions of Nouns	27

Class i	29
Class ii	30
Class iii	30
Class iv	30
Class v	31
Class vi	31
Class vii	31
The Category of Case	31
The Nominative	31
The Genitive	32
The Absolutive	33
The Vocative	34
The Numeral	34
The Adjective	36
The Pronoun	37
Personal Pronouns	37
Demonstrative Pronouns	40
Interrogative Pronouns	41
Possessive Pronouns	41
The Verb	43
Attributive Verbs	47
Negative Verb Forms	53
Verbals (Non-finite Verb-Forms)	54
Adverbs	56
Particles	56
Conjunctions	60
Interjections	61
Word Derivation and Vocabulary	61
Derivation of Nouns	62
I. Suffixation	62
II. Pre-Verb Using Modes	64
III. Vocabulization (Lexicalization)	65
IV. Word Composition	65
V. Semantic Derivation	66
Derivation of Verbs	66
Vocabulary	69
SYNTAX	73
The Completive Construction	74
The Adverbial Construction	75
The Infinitive Construction	77
The Pre-verbal Construction	77

The Genitive Construction	78
The Quantitative Construction	78
The Attributive Construction	79
The Coordinative Construction	80
Syntax of a Simple Sentence	80
1. Narrative Sentences	81
2. Interrogative Sentences	84
3. Imperative Sentences	85
4. Exclamatory Sentences	85
Types of a Simple Sentence	86
One-structure Sentences	86
Vocative Sentences	86
Subjectless Sentences	86
Two-structure Sentences	87
The Principal Articles of a Two-structure Sentence	87
The Subject	87
The Predicate	88
The Concord of the Subject and the Predicate	89
Secondary Articles of a Sentence	89
The Attributive	89
The Direct Object	90
The Indirect Object	90
The Adverbial Modifier	90
Word Order in a Simple Two-Structure Sentence	91
Syntax of a Compound Sentence	91
Coordinate Sentences	91
Complex Sentences	92
APPENDIX	96
1. Text	96
Translation	97
2. Lexico-Grammatical Commentary	97
3. Bibliography	100