

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Volker Roelcke, Giovanni Maio

Preface.....9

Volker Roelcke

Introduction: Historical Perspectives on Human Subjects Research during the
20th Century, and Some Implications for Present Day Issues in Bioethics.....11

Part 1: Norms and Debates: Starting Points19

Barbara Elkeles

The German Debate on Human Experimentation between 1880 and 1914.....19

Etienne Lepicard

The Construction of Human Experimentation Ethics: Catholic Voices in
Context.....35

Gerhard Baader

Jewish Halachic Medical Ethics and Human Experimentation51

Part 2: Research Practices, First Decades of the 20th Century65

Wolfgang U. Eckart

Medical Experiments at the Colonial Periphery: The Fight against Sleeping
Sickness in German East Africa and Togo65

Christoph Gradmann

“It Seemed About Time to Try One of Those Modern Medicines”: Animal
and Human Experimentation in the Chemotherapy of Sleeping Sickness
1905 – 1908.....83

Boris Yudin

Human Experimentation in Russia / the Soviet Union in the First Half of the
20th Century.....99

Part 3: BCG Vaccination, the Lübeck Scandal, and the ‘Reichsrichtlinien’111

Christian Bonah, Philippe Menut

BCG Vaccination around 1930 – Dangerous Experiment or Established
Prevention? Practices and Debates in France and Germany111

Daniel S. Nadav

The “Death Dance of Lübeck”: Julius Moses and the German Guidelines
for Human Experimentation, 1930129

Part 4: Nazi Medicine, and the Nuremberg Code.....137

Andreas Frewer

Debates on Human Experimentation in Weimar and Early Nazi Germany as Reflected in the Journal "Ethik" (1922-1938) and Its Context.....137

Volker Roelcke

Human Subjects Research during the National Socialist Era, 1933-1945: Programs, Practices, and Motivations.....151

Paul Weindling

"No Mere Murder Trial": The Discourse on Human Experiments at the Nuremberg Medical Trial167

Part 5: Post-Nuremberg Debates.....181

Jenny Hazelgrove

British Research Ethics after the Second World War: The Controversy at the British Postgraduate Medical School, Hammersmith Hospital181

Susan E. Lederer

Research without Borders: The Origins of the Declaration of Helsinki199

Paul J. Edelson

Henry K. Beecher and Maurice Pappworth: Honor in the Development of the Ethics of Human Experimentation.....219

Giovanni Maio

Medical Ethics and Human Experimentation in France after 1945235

Jiri Simek

Human Experimentation in the Czech Republic during the Last Decades253

Takashi Nagashima

Freedom of Scientific Research and Human Dignity: Japanese Discussions Following Wartime Human Experimentation and Implications for Today's Debates on Medical Ethics261

Part 6: Framing Experiments: Politics and Practices275

Maria Rentetzi

The Women Radium Dial Painters as Experimental Subjects (1920-1990), or: What Counts as Human Experimentation?275

Nadav Davidovitch

From a "Humble Humbug" to the "Powerful Placebo". The Image of the Placebo in the Orthodox-Alternative Medicine Debate.....293

Nurit Kirsh

Genetic Research on Israel's Populations: Two Opposite Tendencies.....309

Harriet A. Washington

Born for Evil? Stereotyping the Karyotype: A Case History in the Genetics
of Aggressiveness319

Pei P. Koay

An Icelandic (Ad-)Venture: New Research? New Subjects? New Ethics?335

List of Contributors.....349

Index353