

# Contents

<b>List of Contributors .....</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>1 Introduction to Science and Instruments .....</b>	<b>1</b>
References.....	9
<b>2 Introduction to MODIS and an Overview of Associated Activities .....</b>	<b>12</b>
2.1 Introduction.....	12
2.2 Background.....	12
2.3 MODIS History.....	14
2.4 MODIS Sensor.....	15
2.5 MODIS Science Team and Data Products .....	19
2.6 MODIS Data Processing.....	24
2.7 Status and Follow-On Systems .....	28
2.7.1 Status .....	28
2.7.2 Follow-On Systems .....	29
References.....	31
<b>3 MODIS Level-1B Products.....</b>	<b>33</b>
3.1 Introduction.....	33
3.2 L1B Data Product Description.....	34
3.3 L1B Calibration Algorithm.....	38
3.3.1 Thermal Emissive Bands Algorithm .....	39
3.3.2 Reflective Solar Bands Algorithm .....	40
3.4 Code Standards and Properties .....	45
3.5 Data Processing.....	46
3.6 Data Product Retrieval .....	47
3.7 Summary .....	48
References.....	48
<b>4 MODIS Geolocation .....</b>	<b>50</b>
4.1 Introduction.....	50
4.2 Background .....	50
4.3 Approach .....	51
4.3.1 Instrument Geometry.....	52
4.3.2 Exterior and Interior Orientation.....	56
4.3.3 Algorithm .....	57

4.3.4	Error Sources.....	59
4.3.5	Ground Control Points .....	60
4.3.6	Geolocation Error Analysis and Reduction Methodology .....	61
4.4	Results.....	62
4.4.1	MODIS/Terra Results.....	62
4.4.2	MODIS/Aqua Results .....	68
4.5	Conclusion and the Future .....	70
	Acknowledgements.....	71
	References.....	71
<b>5</b>	<b>Introduction to MODIS Cloud Products.....</b>	<b>74</b>
5.1	Introduction.....	74
5.2	MODIS Instrument and Calibration.....	75
5.3	Level-2 Cloud Products .....	76
5.3.1	Cloud Masking .....	77
5.3.2	Cloud Thermodynamic Phase .....	77
5.3.3	Cloud Top Pressure and Effective Cloud Amount .....	78
5.3.4	Cloud Optical and Microphysical Properties .....	79
5.3.5	Cirrus Reflectance Algorithm .....	84
5.4	Global Gridded (Level-3) Products .....	84
5.5	Future Algorithm Efforts .....	86
5.5.1	Detection of Multilayered Clouds .....	86
5.5.2	Improved Ice Cloud Microphysical and Optical Models .....	87
5.5.3	Improved Land Spectral Albedo Maps .....	88
5.5.4	Clear-Sky Radiance Maps .....	88
5.6	Summary .....	90
	References.....	90
<b>6</b>	<b>MODIS Observation of Aerosol Loading from 2000 to 2004 .....</b>	<b>92</b>
6.1	Introduction.....	92
6.2	Multi-Year Aerosol Datasets.....	93
6.3	MODIS Aerosol Retrieval Algorithm and Expected Accuracy .....	94
6.4	Characterization of Aerosol Optical Depth Distribution .....	96
6.5	Global and Hemispheric Analysis .....	99
6.6	Regional Analysis .....	101
6.7	Terra vs Aqua .....	104
6.8	Conclusions.....	107
	References.....	107
<b>7</b>	<b>MODIS Land Products and Data Processing .....</b>	<b>110</b>
7.1	Introduction.....	110
7.2	Land Products and Characteristics .....	111

7.3	Data Production .....	114
7.3.1	Data Flows.....	115
7.3.2	Algorithm Improvements .....	117
7.3.3	Quality Assurance Approach.....	119
7.3.4	Validation Approach.....	119
7.4	Conclusion .....	120
	Acknowledgements.....	120
	References .....	121
<b>8</b>	<b>Operational Atmospheric Correction of MODIS Visible to Middle Infrared Land Surface Data in the Case of an Infinite Lambertian Target .....</b>	<b>123</b>
8.1	Introduction.....	123
8.2	Theoretical Background.....	124
8.3	Operational Implementation .....	126
8.3.1	Simplification to Account for Surface Pressure .....	126
8.3.2	Detailed Computations.....	127
8.4	Input and Ancillary Data.....	129
8.4.1	Surface Pressure .....	130
8.4.2	Ozone .....	130
8.4.3	Water Vapor .....	131
8.4.4	Aerosol Optical Thickness .....	131
8.5	Application to MODIS Data and Error Budget .....	132
8.5.1	Calibration Uncertainties.....	135
8.5.2	Uncertainties on Ancillary Data Pressure .....	137
8.5.3	Uncertainties on Ancillary Ozone Amount.....	139
8.5.4	Uncertainties on the Water Vapor Amount.....	141
8.5.5	Uncertainties on Empirical Relationship used to Determine the Surface Reflectance at 470 nm and 645 nm .....	143
8.5.6	Uncertainties on the Aerosol Model.....	145
8.5.7	Overall Uncertainties.....	151
8.5.8	Validation of the Atmospheric Correction Algorithm.....	152
8.6	Conclusions.....	152
	References .....	152
<b>9</b>	<b>MODIS Snow and Sea Ice Products .....</b>	<b>154</b>
9.1	Introduction.....	154
9.2	Snow Products .....	157
9.2.1	Introduction .....	157
9.2.2	MODIS Snow-Mapping Approaches .....	158
9.2.3	Snow Swath Product .....	160
9.2.4	Daily and 8-Day Composite Gridded Snow (Tile Products).....	162
9.2.5	Daily and 8-Day Composite Global Climate-Modeling Grid Products .....	163

9.2.6	Monthly Snow Products .....	165
9.2.7	Validation .....	165
9.3	Sea Ice Products.....	168
9.3.1	Introduction and Algorithm Description .....	168
9.3.2	Calculation of Sea Ice-Surface Temperature.....	170
9.3.3	Swath Products .....	171
9.3.4	Daily and 8-Day Composite Gridded Sea Ice Products (Tile Products).....	171
9.3.5	Global-Scale Daily, 8-Day Composite and Monthly Gridded Products .....	171
9.3.6	Validation .....	172
9.4	Limitations Inherent in the Snow and Sea Ice Products .....	174
9.4.1	Land Masking in the Snow and Sea Ice Data Products.....	174
9.4.2	Cloud Masking .....	175
9.5	Discussion and Conclusion .....	176
	Acknowledgements.....	177
	References.....	177
<b>10</b>	<b>The NPOESS Preparatory Project .....</b>	<b>182</b>
10.1	Introduction .....	182
10.1.1	Origins of NPP .....	182
10.1.2	Program Philosophies.....	183
10.2	Sensor Payload—Providing Continuity and Evolution .....	184
10.2.1	VIIRS and Terra MODIS Continuity.....	184
10.2.2	VIIRS and Continuity of Operational Imagers.....	185
10.2.3	Aqua and Aura Continuity.....	186
10.2.4	CrIS and AIRS Continuity.....	186
10.2.5	CrIS and Continuity of Operational Sounders.....	186
10.2.6	ATMS and Continuity of Operational Sounders.....	187
10.2.7	OMPS and Continuity of Research Sounders.....	187
10.3	Spacecraft and Launch Vehicle .....	188
10.4	Orbit .....	189
10.5	Ground Segment.....	190
10.5.1	Data Downlink.....	190
10.5.2	IDPS .....	190
10.5.3	SDS.....	191
10.6	Measurement Requirements .....	192
10.6.1	IORD .....	192
10.6.2	NASA Science Requirement .....	192
10.6.3	Stratification .....	194
10.6.4	CDR's and EDR's.....	195
10.7	Science Guidance .....	197
10.8	Summary .....	197

References .....	198
<b>11 The Visible Infrared Imaging Radiometer Suite .....</b>	<b>199</b>
11.1 Introduction .....	199
11.1.1 Spectral Band Compliment.....	200
11.2 Design Philosophy.....	202
11.2.1 Spatial/Temporal Design Drivers .....	202
11.2.2 Spectral/Radiometric Design Drivers .....	205
11.3 Follow the Photons.....	208
11.3.1 Rotating Telescope Assembly.....	208
11.3.2 Half Angle Mirror.....	210
11.3.3 Aft Optics .....	211
11.3.4 Focal Planes and Dewar.....	212
11.3.5 On-Board Calibrators.....	215
11.4 Opto-Mechanical Systems.....	217
11.4.1 Structures .....	217
11.4.2 Cryoradiator .....	217
11.4.3 Thermal Control and Stray Light.....	218
11.5 Electronics .....	219
11.5.1 Signal Processing and Transmission.....	219
11.5.2 Power Supplies and Control Systems .....	221
11.5.3 Operational Modes.....	222
Acknowledgements .....	222
References .....	223
<b>12 Conically Scanned Microwave Imager Sounder .....</b>	<b>224</b>
12.1 Introduction .....	224
12.2 Instrument Overview .....	225
12.3 CMIS Risk Reduction Studies with Heritage Sensors, and Proxy Data.....	234
12.3.1 DMSP-SSMIS .....	237
12.3.2 Coriolis/WindSat .....	237
12.3.3 NOAA-15, 16 and 17 AMSU .....	238
12.4 Discussions .....	240
Acknowledgements .....	241
References .....	241
<b>13 Advanced Technology Microwave Sounder .....</b>	<b>243</b>
13.1 Introduction .....	243
13.2 Instrument Overview .....	243
13.3 ATMS Studies with a Heritage Sensor: AMSU .....	246
13.3.1 AMSU-A Temperature Profiles for Climate .....	247
13.3.2 AMSU-A Weather Application .....	248

13.4	Discussions.....	252
	Acknowledgements .....	252
	References .....	252
<b>14</b>	<b>Introduction to AIRS and CrIS .....</b>	<b>254</b>
14.1	Introduction and Overview.....	254
14.2	The Radiative Transfer Equation.....	257
14.3	Results using AIRS/AMSU Data .....	262
14.4	Forecast Impact Experiments .....	269
14.5	Comparison of CrIS and AIRS.....	273
14.6	Summary .....	277
	References .....	278
<b>15</b>	<b>The Ozone Mapping and Profiler Suite .....</b>	<b>279</b>
15.1	Introduction .....	279
15.2	Nadir Sensors .....	280
15.3	Nadir Retrieval Algorithms .....	282
15.3.1	Total Column Ozone Algorithm.....	282
15.3.2	Nadir Profile Ozone Algorithm .....	284
15.4	Limb Profiler Sensor .....	285
15.5	Limb Profiler Ozone Algorithm.....	287
15.6	Limb Retrieval Challenges .....	292
	Acknowledgements and Disclaimer .....	294
	References .....	295
<b>16</b>	<b>Estimating Solar UV-B Irradiance at the Earth’s Surface Using Multi-Satellite Remote Sensing Measurements .....</b>	<b>297</b>
16.1	Introduction .....	297
16.2	Satellite Remote Sensing Measurements .....	298
16.2.1	Satellite TOMS Ozone and Backscatter Ultraviolet Measurements.....	298
16.2.2	Shuttle Solar Backscatter Ultraviolet Measurements .....	299
16.2.3	Satellite Cloud Observations .....	300
16.2.4	Satellite Aerosol Observations .....	300
16.3	Ultraviolet Radiative Transfer Models.....	301
16.3.1	Scheme of UV-B Radiation Model .....	301
16.3.2	Two-Stream UV-B Radiation Transfer Models.....	303
16.4	Sensitivity Study .....	304
16.4.1	Sensitivity to Solar Zenith Angle .....	304
16.4.2	Sensitivity to Atmospheric Ozone .....	304
16.4.3	Sensitivity to Surface Reflectivity .....	305
16.4.4	Sensitivity to Cloud Optical Depth.....	306

16.4.5	Sensitivity to Atmospheric Aerosols .....	307
16.5	The Effects of Clouds and Aerosols on UV-B Irradiance .....	309
16.5.1	The Effects of Cloud on the Surface UV-B Irradiance.....	309
16.5.2	The Effects of Aerosol on the Surface UV-B Irradiances ...	310
16.5.3	Model Calibration.....	310
16.6	Summary and Conclusions.....	312
	Acknowledgements .....	313
	References .....	313
<b>17</b>	<b>Surface Rain Rates from Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission</b>	
	<b>Satellite Algorithms .....</b>	317
17.1	Introduction .....	317
17.2	Satellite Algorithms and Data .....	318
17.2.1	V5 Algorithms .....	319
17.2.2	V6 Algorithms .....	320
17.3	Results .....	322
17.3.1	Annual Means and Paired <i>t</i> -Tests .....	322
17.3.2	Seasonal Differences .....	327
17.3.3	Interannual Variations.....	329
17.4	Summary and Discussion .....	332
	Acknowledgements .....	334
	References .....	334
<b>18</b>	<b>Use of Satellite Remote Sensing Data for Modeling Carbon Emissions from Fires: A Perspective in North America .....</b>	337
18.1	Introduction .....	337
18.2	Carbon Emission Estimation.....	338
18.3	Fire Emission Parameters and Modeling.....	339
18.3.1	Burned Area.....	339
18.3.2	Spatial Fragmentation and Temporal Expansion of Burned Area .....	344
18.3.3	Fuel Loading.....	346
18.3.4	Fuel Type .....	349
18.3.5	Fraction of Fuels Consumed.....	350
18.3.6	Emission Factor .....	353
18.3.7	Fuel Moisture Content .....	355
18.4	Summary .....	355
	References .....	356
<b>19</b>	<b>TRMM Fire Algorithm, Product and Applications .....</b>	363
19.1	Introduction .....	363
19.1.1	Satellite Fire Products.....	363
19.1.2	Satellite Aerosol Product .....	365

19.2	TSDIS Fire Algorithms .....	366
19.2.1	Nighttime Algorithm .....	367
19.2.2	Daytime Algorithm.....	368
19.3	TSDIS Fire Products .....	370
19.4	Seasonal and Interannual Variability.....	373
19.4.1	Fire and Aerosol Comparison.....	373
19.4.2	Statistical EOF Analysis.....	377
19.5	Diurnal Cycle and Intraseasonal Variability.....	381
19.5.1	Diurnal Cycle Aliasing .....	382
19.5.2	Single Spectrum Analysis.....	384
19.6	Interaction between Fire and Rainfall .....	386
19.7	Summary .....	388
	Acknowledgements .....	388
	References .....	389
<b>20</b>	<b>China's Current and Future Meteorological Satellite Systems .....</b>	<b>392</b>
20.1	Introduction .....	392
20.2	The Polar Orbiting Meteorological Satellites of China.....	393
20.2.1	The First Generation of Polar Orbiting Operational Meteorological Satellites of China .....	393
20.2.2	The Second Generation of Polar Orbiting Operational Environmental Satellites of China: FY-3 Series .....	395
20.2.3	Payloads Onboard FY-3A .....	397
20.2.4	Complementary Mission .....	403
20.3	The First Generation Geostationary Meteorological Satellites of China .....	406
20.3.1	The FY-2A and FY-2B Satellites .....	406
20.3.2	The First Generation of Chinese Geostationary Operational Satellite: FY-2C Series.....	409
20.4	The Planning of the Second Generation Geostationary Meteorological Satellites of China: FY-4.....	412
20.5	Summary .....	413
	References .....	413
<b>Index .....</b>	<b>414</b>	