

Content

ABSTRACT.....	I
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	II
CONTENT.....	III
ABSTRACT.....	I
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	II
1. REPRESENTATION OF URBAN LAND IN A REGIONAL MODEL: MODIFICATION OF THE LAND SURFACE SCHEME IN THE PSU/NCAR MESOSCALE WEATHER PREDICTING MODEL (MM5)	1
1.1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.2. MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	2
1.2.1. REGIONAL MODEL MM5	2
1.2.2. MODIFICATIONS OF THE LAND SURFACE MODEL	3
1.2.3. MODELLING PROTOCOL	6
1.3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	9
1.3.1. SIMULATION OF SURFACE ENERGY BALANCE BY THE STANDARD LSM AND THE MODIFIED URBAN LAND SURFACE SCHEME UCM	9
1.3.2. SIMULATION OF NEAR-SURFACE TEMPERATURE BY THE STANDARD MM5-LSM AND MM5-UCM MODELS	11
1.4. SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK.....	13
2. EFFECTS OF URBAN LAND MODIFICATIONS ON PRECIPITATION AND NEAR-SURFACE TEMPERATURE IN EUROPE	15
2.1. INTRODUCTION.....	15
2.2. MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	16
2.2.1. REGIONAL MODEL MM5	16
2.2.2. MODIFICATIONS OF THE LAND SURFACE MODEL	17
2.2.3. MAPPING URBAN AREAS	18
2.2.4. MODELLING PROTOCOL.....	20
2.2.5. ANALYSIS OF SIMULATIONS.....	21
2.3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	23
2.3.1. CORROBORATION OF MODEL RESULTS	23
2.3.2. EFFECTS OF URBAN LAND COVER ON NEAR-SURFACE TEMPERATURE	25
2.3.3. EFFECTS OF URBAN LAND COVER ON PRECIPITATION.....	30
2.4. SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK.....	33
3. EFFECTS OF URBAN AREAS EXPANSION ON PRECIPITATION AND NEAR- SURFACE TEMPERATURE IN EUROPE	35

3.1. INTRODUCTION.....	35
3.2. MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	36
3.2.1. REGIONAL MODEL.....	36
3.2.2. MAPPING URBAN AREAS.....	36
3.2.3. MODELLING PROTOCOL.....	40
3.2.4. ANALYSIS OF THE SIMULATIONS.....	40
3.3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	41
3.3.1. EFFECTS OF URBAN GROWTH ON NEAR-SURFACE TEMPERATURE.....	41
3.3.2. EFFECTS OF URBAN GROWTH ON PRECIPITATION.....	49
3.4. SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK.....	53
 <u>4. SENSITIVITY OF URBAN TEMPERATURES AND PRECIPITATION TO “GREEN” URBAN PLANNING STRATEGIES.....</u>	 <u>55</u>
 4.1. INTRODUCTION.....	55
4.2. MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	55
4.2.1. THE MODEL SIMULATIONS.....	55
4.2.2. ANALYSIS OF MODEL RESULTS.....	57
4.3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	57
4.3.1. EFFECTS OF URBAN GRASSLAND VERSUS FOREST ON NEAR-SURFACE TEMPERATURE.....	57
4.3.2. EFFECTS OF VEGETATION COVER ON PRECIPITATION.....	60
4.4. SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK.....	61
 <u>5. THE RESPONSE OF THE TERRESTRIAL BIOSPHERE TO URBANIZATION- DRIVEN CHANGES IN LAND USE, CLIMATE AND CO₂ AND NO_x POLLUTION.....</u>	 <u>63</u>
 5.1. INTRODUCTION.....	63
5.2. MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	64
5.2.1. MODEL OF THE TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEM.....	64
5.2.2. THE MODEL SIMULATIONS.....	64
5.2.3. THE URBAN CO ₂ DOME.....	67
5.3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	69
5.4. SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK.....	71
 <u>SUMMARY.....</u>	 <u>73</u>
 <u>APPENDIX 1.....</u>	 <u>74</u>
 <u>APPENDIX 2.....</u>	 <u>75</u>
 <u>APPENDIX 3.....</u>	 <u>76</u>
 <u>APPENDIX 4.....</u>	 <u>77</u>
 <u>APPENDIX 5.....</u>	 <u>78</u>
 <u>REFERENCES.....</u>	 <u>79</u>