

Contents

I.

BERND SCHIPPER

Angels or Demons? Divine Messengers in Ancient Egypt 1

MANFRED HUTTER

Demons and Benevolent Spirits in the Ancient Near East:
A Phenomenological Overview 21

WOLFGANG SPEYER

The Divine Messenger in Ancient Greece, Etruria and Rome 35

II.

MATTHIAS KÖCKERT

Divine Messengers and Mysterious Men in the Patriarchal
Narratives of the Book of Genesis 51

ALEXANDER A. FISCHER

Moses and the Exodus-Angel 79

ERASMUS GASS

The Angel as One Form of Divine Communication in the
Balaam Narrative 95

ERIK EYNIKEL

The Angel in Samson's Birth Narrative – Judg 13 109

KARIN SCHÖPFLIN

YHWH's Agents of Doom. The Punishing Function of Angels
in Post-Exilic Writings of the Old Testament 125

PANCRATIUS BEENTJES

Satan, God, and the Angel(s) in 1Chronicles 21 139

FRIEDHELM HARTENSTEIN

Cherubim and Seraphim in the Bible and in the Light of
Ancient Near Eastern Sources 155

KARIN SCHÖPFLIN

God's Interpreter. The Interpreting Angel in Post-Exilic
Prophetic Visions of the Old Testament 189

STEFAN BEYERLE

Angelic Revelation in Jewish Apocalyptic Literature 205

III.

IRENE NOWELL

The "Work" of Archangel Raphael 227

BEATE EGO

The Figure of the Angel Raphael According to his Farewell
Address in Tob 12:6-20 239

FRIEDRICH V. REITERER

An Archangel's Theology. Raphael's Speaking about God
and the Concept of God in the Book of Tobit 255

J. EDWARD OWENS

Asmodeus: A Less Than Minor Character in the Book
of Tobit. A Narrative-Critical Study 277

IV.

TOBIAS NICKLAS

- Angels in Early Christian Narratives on the Resurrection
of Jesus: Canonical and Apocryphal Texts 293

HANS KLEIN

- The Angel Gabriel According to Luke 1 313

DOMINIKA A. KUREK-CHOMYCZ AND REIMUND BIERINGER

- Guardians of the Old at the Dawn of the New. The Role
of Angels According to the Pauline Letters 325

GEORG GÄBEL

- Rivals in Heaven: Angels in the Epistle to the Hebrews 357

ALBERT L.A. HOGETERP

- Angels, the Final Age and 1-2Corinthians in Light of the
Dead Sea Scrolls 377

V.

CHRISTOPH BERNER

- The Four (or Seven) Archangels in the First Book of Enoch
and Early Jewish Writings of the Second Temple Period 395

DARRELL D. HANNAH

- Guardian Angels and Angelic National Patrons in Second
Temple Judaism and Early Christianity 413

STEFAN SCHREIBER

- The Great Opponent. The Devil in Early Jewish and
Formative Christian Literature 437

KELLEY COBLENTZ BAUTCH	
Heavenly Beings Brought Low: A Study of Angels and the Netherworld	459
JAN DOCHHORN	
The The Motif of the Angels' Fall in Early Judaism	477
VI.	
CECILIA WASSEN	
Angels in the Dead Sea Scrolls	499
CHRISTOPHER BEGG	
Angels in the Work of Flavius Josephus	525
CHRISTOPHER BEGG	
Angels in Pseudo-Philo	537
RIMON KASHER	
The conception of Angels in Jewish Biblical Translations	555
JACQUES VAN RUITEN	
Angels and Demons in the Book of <i>Jubilees</i>	585
THOMAS J. KRAUS	
Angels in the Magical Papyri — The Classic Example of Michael, the Archangel	611
BILL REBIGER	
Angels in Rabbinic Literature	629
HUSAIN KASSIM	
Nothing can be Known or Done Without the Involvement of Angels: Angels and Angelology in Islam and Islamic Literature	645

VII.

JUTTA DRESKEN-WEILAND

Angels in Early Christian Grave Inscriptions 663

MICHAEL ERNST

Angels in Orthodox Religious Practice and Art 671

UWE WOLFF

The Angels' Comeback: A Retrospect at the Turn of the
Millenium 695