

Table of Contents

Introduction	9
I. Research Question.....	9
II. Methodology	12
CHAPTER 1. Theoretical Framework	17
I. Definition of Policy Change: A Conceptual Framework	17
II. Explaining Policy Change: A Theoretical Framework	35
III. Conclusion	60
CHAPTER 2. European Policy	63
I. Introduction.....	63
II. European Liberalisation Policy	64
III. State Aid for Environmental Protection.....	69
IV. The PreussenElektra Case against Schlesweg.....	70
V. European RES-E Policy	71
CHAPTER 3. RES-E Policy in Belgium	77
I. Introduction.....	77
II. Overview of the Electricity Sector.....	79
III. Overview of the RES-E Policy History in Belgium (1970-1999).....	83
IV. Liberalisation of the Electricity Sector (1999).....	89
V. RES-E Policy Change in Belgium (1999-2004)	92
VI. Interpretation of RES-E Policy Change in Belgium	99
VII. Explaining RES-E Policy Change in Belgium.....	101
VIII. Conclusion	112
CHAPTER 4. RES-E Policy in Denmark	115
I. Introduction.....	115
II. Overview of the Electricity Sector.....	116
III. Overview of the RES-E Policy History in Denmark (1976-1999).....	122
IV. RES-E Policy Change in Denmark (1999-2004)	131
V. Interpretation of RES-E Policy Change in Denmark	141
VI. Explaining RES-E Policy Change in Denmark.....	143
VII. Conclusion	151

CHAPTER 5. RES-E Policy in Germany	155
I. Introduction.....	155
II. Overview of the Electricity Sector.....	156
III. Overview of the RES-E Policy History in Germany (1974-2000).....	159
IV. RES-E Policy Change in Germany (2000-2004)	165
V. Interpretation of RES-E Policy Change in Germany	171
VI. Explaining RES-E Policy Change in Germany	173
VII. Conclusion	182
CHAPTER 6. RES-E Policy in the Netherlands	185
I. Introduction.....	185
II. Overview of the Electricity Sector.....	187
III. Overview of the RES-E Policy History in the Netherlands (1974-1998).....	191
IV. Liberalisation of the Electricity Market in the Netherlands (1998-2002).....	198
V. RES-E Policy Change in the Netherlands (2002-2003)	208
VI. Interpretation of RES-E Policy Change in the Netherlands ...	213
VII. Explaining RES-E Policy Change in the Netherlands.....	214
VIII. Conclusion	224
CHAPTER 7. RES-E Policy in the United Kingdom	227
I. Introduction.....	227
II. Overview of the Electricity Sector.....	228
III. Overview of the RES-E Policy History in the UK (1979-1997).....	231
IV. RES-E Policy Change in UK (1998-2004).....	240
V. Interpretation of RES-E Policy Change in the UK.....	248
VI. Explaining RES-E Policy Change in the UK	250
VII. Conclusion	258
CHAPTER 8. Comparison	261
I. Comparison of the Policy Changes	261
II. Test of the Hypotheses	265
III. Explanations of Policy Changes.....	283
IV. Conclusions of the Comparison	286
Conclusion	289
References	297