

Contents

Introduction

- The constellation of languages in Europe:
an inclusive approach
Guus Extra and Durk Gorter 3

Section I. Official state languages

- English as lingua franca in Europe today 63
Juliane House
- French and France: language and state 87
Dennis Ager
- Polish in Poland and abroad 111
Justyna Leśniewska and Zygmunt Mazur
- Language constellations across the Baltic Republics:
a comparative review 135
Gabrielle Hogan-Brun

Section II. Regional minority languages

- Catalan in Spain 157
F. Xavier Vila i Moreno
- Frisian in the Netherlands 185
Durk Gorter, Cor van der Meer and Alex Riemersma
- Hungarian as a minority language 207
Susan Gal
- Sámi languages in the Nordic countries and Russia 233
Mikael Svonni

Section III. Immigrant minority languages

New minority languages in the United Kingdom <i>Viv Edwards</i>	253
Immigrant minority languages in Sweden <i>Lilian Nygren-Junkin</i>	271
Immigrant languages in Italy <i>Monica Barni and Carla Bagna</i>	293
Immigrant minority languages in Europe: cross-national and cross-linguistic perspectives <i>Guus Extra and Kutlay Yağmur</i>	315
Contributing authors	337
Author index	339
Subject index	345