

Contents

Preface	XIII	
List of Contributors	XV	
Part I	Electronic Structure Calculations	1
1	From Hartree–Fock to Electron Correlation: Application to Magnetic Systems	3
	<i>Vincent Robert, Mikael Képénékian, Jean-Baptiste Rota, Marie-Laure Bonnet, and Boris Le Guennic</i>	
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Methodological Aspects of the Electronic Problem	4
1.2.1	The Electronic Problem	4
1.2.2	Finding a Solution	5
1.2.2.1	Hartree–Fock Approximation	6
1.2.2.2	Example	6
1.2.2.3	Beyond Hartree–Fock Treatment: Electronic Correlation	8
1.2.3	Correlation Energy	8
1.2.3.1	Static Correlation: CASSCF Approach	8
1.2.3.2	Dynamical Correlation	10
1.3	Correlation at Work	11
1.3.1	Dipoles Interactions: Example of $(H_2)_2$	12
1.3.2	Open-Shell Ligands: Noninnocence Concept	14
1.3.3	Growing 1D Materials: Ni-Azido Chains	16
1.4	Discussion and Concluding Remarks	18
2	Basic Aspects of Density Functional Theory	23
	<i>Evert Jan Baerends, Philippe Sautet, and Rutger van Santen</i>	
2.1	Introduction	23
2.2	The Exchange-Correlation Potential	27
2.3	Physical Interpretation of Kohn–Sham Orbital Energies	30

3	TDDFT for Excited States	33
	<i>Mark E. Casida</i>	
3.1	Introduction	33
3.2	Formalism	34
3.2.1	Ground-State Formalism	34
3.2.2	Time-Dependent Formalism	40
3.3	Technology	41
3.3.1	Formal Response Theory	42
3.3.2	LR-TDDFT	44
3.3.3	TDA-TDDFT	45
3.3.4	Analytic Gradients	46
3.4	Example: Oxirane	50
3.5	The Future	54
4	Periodic Systems, Plane Waves, the PAW Method, and Hybrid Functionals	61
	<i>Martijn Marsman</i>	
4.1	Periodic Systems	61
4.2	Plane Waves, Pseudopotentials, and the PAW Method	63
4.2.1	Plane Waves	64
4.2.2	Pseudopotentials	66
4.2.3	The PAW Method	68
4.3	Hybrid Functionals	71
4.3.1	PBE0	72
4.3.2	HSE03	72
4.3.3	B3LYP	73
4.3.4	Summary	74
5	Periodic Linear Combination of Atomic Orbitals and Order-N Methods	77
	<i>Emilio Artacho</i>	
5.1	Introduction	77
5.1.1	LCAO and Extended Systems	77
5.1.2	Linear Scaling	78
5.2	LCAO and Extended Systems	80
5.2.1	LCAO Basis Sets	80
5.2.2	Non-orthogonal Bases	81
5.2.3	Bloch Basis Functions	81
5.3	Linear-Scaling DFT	82
5.3.1	Basis Functions and Locality	82
5.3.2	Calculation of H and S Matrix Elements	83
5.4	Linear-Scaling Solving of the Eigenvalue Problem	85
5.4.1	Density Matrix Approaches	86
5.4.2	Localized Wave-function Approaches	87
5.4.3	Other Linear-Scaling Solvers	89

5.4.4	Exact Exchange for Linear-Scaling Methods	90
5.5	Conclusions and Outlook	90
6	<i>Ab Initio Molecular Dynamics</i>	93
	<i>Marcella Jannuzzi</i>	
6.1	Introduction	93
6.2	Born–Oppenheimer Molecular Dynamics	95
6.3	Car–Parrinello Molecular Dynamics	100
6.3.1	The Extended CP Dynamics	102
6.3.2	Integration of the CP Equations of Motion	105
6.3.3	How to Control Adiabaticity	106
6.4	Error Estimate in CP-MD	109
6.5	Conclusions	114
Part II	Force Fields, Classical Dynamics and Statistical Methods	121
7	Molecular Simulation Techniques Using Classical Force Fields	123
	<i>Thijs J.H. Vlugt, Kourosh Malek, and Berend Smit</i>	
7.1	Introduction	123
7.2	Molecular Dynamics	123
7.2.1	Introduction	123
7.2.2	Integrating the Equations of Motion	126
7.2.3	Practical Issues	129
7.2.4	Diffusion	131
7.3	Rare Events	131
7.4	Monte Carlo	135
7.4.1	Introduction	135
7.4.2	The Grand-Canonical Ensemble	138
7.4.3	Chain Molecules	142
7.4.4	<i>Calculating Adsorption Properties</i>	144
7.4.5	Henry Coefficient	145
7.4.6	Heat of Adsorption	146
8	Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics	151
	<i>Albert Jan Markvoort</i>	
8.1	Introduction	151
8.2	The Coarse-Graining Approach	152
8.2.1	Grouping Atoms into Coarse-Grained Sites	153
8.2.2	Determining Effective Force Fields	154
8.3	Methods to Obtain Effective Coarse-Grained Interactions	156
8.3.1	Boltzmann Inversion	156
8.3.2	Force Matching	158
8.3.3	Based on Thermodynamic Properties	158
8.4	Application of Coarse Graining to Lipid Membranes	159
8.4.1	The Coarse-Grained Lipid Model	160

8.4.2	Vesicle Formation	161
8.4.3	Vesicle Fusion	162
8.4.4	Vesicle Deformation and Fission	163
8.5	Conclusion	165
9	Reactive Force Fields: Concepts of ReaxFF	167
	<i>Adri van Duin</i>	
9.1	Introduction	167
9.2	Force Field Methods	169
9.3	Making a Force Field Reactive	171
9.3.1	The Bond Order Concept	171
9.3.2	Capturing Transition States with a Bond-Order Approach	172
9.3.3	Coupling Bond Orders to 3-body Terms	174
9.3.4	Charge Equilibration and Nonbonded Interactions	176
9.4	Transferability, Training, and Applications of ReaxFF	179
10	Kinetic Monte Carlo	183
	<i>Tonek Jansen</i>	
10.1	Introduction	183
10.2	The Lattice-Gas Model and the Master Equation	184
10.2.1	The Derivation of the Master Equation	185
10.2.2	The Master Equation and Quantum Chemistry	185
10.2.3	The Master Equation and the Macroscopic Equation	185
10.3	Kinetic Monte Carlo Algorithms	187
10.3.1	The Variable Step Size Method	187
10.3.2	The Random Selection Method	188
10.3.3	The First Reaction Method	188
10.3.4	Practical Considerations	189
10.3.5	Time-Dependent Transition Probabilities	189
10.4	An Example: Oscillations in the CO Oxidation on Pt Surfaces	190
10.5	New Developments	192
10.5.1	Diffusion	192
10.5.2	Longer Time Scales	193
10.5.3	Longer Length Scales	194
10.5.4	Working Without a Lattice	195
Part III	Properties	199
11	Theory of Elastic and Inelastic Electron Tunneling	201
	<i>Marie-Laure Bocquet, Hervé Lesnard, Serge Monturet, and Nicolás Lorente</i>	
11.1	Introduction	201
11.2	Simulations of Constant Current STM Images	202
11.2.1	The Bardeen Approximation	202
11.2.2	Practical Implementation in Plane Wave Codes	205
11.2.3	The Tersoff–Hamann Approximation	209

11.3	Example of Constant Current STM Simulation: Acetylene on Cu(100)	210
11.4	Extension of the Tersoff–Hamman Theory to IETS-STM	212
11.5	Applications of the IETS Theory to Realistic Systems	214
11.5.1	Acetylene Molecules on Cu(100)	214
11.5.2	Benzene, Phenyl, and Benzyne Molecules on Cu(100)	214
11.6	Conclusions	218
12	X-Ray Spectroscopy Calculations Within Kohn–Sham DFT: Theory and Applications	<i>221</i>
	<i>Mikael Leetmaa, Mathias Ljungberg, Anders Nilsson, and Lars Gunnar Moody Pettersson</i>	
12.1	Introduction	221
12.2	Excited States in Kohn–Sham DFT	225
12.3	X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy (XAS)	228
12.4	Practical Excited State Calculations	234
12.5	Slater Transition-State Method	237
12.6	Transition Potential Approach	238
12.7	Applications of XAS Calculations	239
12.7.1	Water in Gas Phase and as a Liquid	239
12.7.1.1	Glycine on Cu(110)	242
12.7.1.2	Contact Layer of Ice on Pt(111)	243
12.8	X-Ray Emission Spectroscopy	244
12.8.1	N ₂ and CO on Ni(100)	248
12.8.2	Saturated Hydrocarbons: Determine Structures and Rehybridization	251
12.9	Summary and Outlook	257
13	Basics of Crystallography	<i>265</i>
	<i>Klaus Hermann</i>	
13.1	Single Crystals and Bulk Lattices	266
13.2	Netplanes, Miller Indices	273
13.3	Ideal Single Crystal Surfaces	280
13.4	Real Crystal Surfaces, Relaxation, Reconstruction, Adsorbates	289
14	Adsorption and Diffusion in Porous Systems	<i>295</i>
	<i>Kourosh Malek, Thijss J.H. Vlugt, and Berend Smit</i>	
14.1	Introduction	295
14.2	Transport in Protein Crystals: Insights from Molecular Simulations	295
14.2.1	Introduction	295
14.2.2	Crosslinked Protein Crystal Technology	296
14.2.3	Computational Methodology	296
14.2.4	Dynamic Properties of Water Motion	299

14.2.5	Water and Ion Diffusion	302
14.3	Adsorption of Hydrocarbons in Zeolites	303
14.3.1	Introduction	303
14.3.2	Obtaining Force-Field Parameters by Fitting Experimental Adsorption Isotherms	305
14.3.3	Adsorption of Alkanes at Low Loading	305
14.4	Simulating Loading Dependence of the Diffusion in Zeolites Using Rare-Events Simulations	307
14.4.1	Diffusion of Hydrocarbons in MFI	308
14.5	Simulation of Diffusion and Reaction in Functionalized, Amorphous Nanoporous Catalysts, and Membranes	313
15	Transport Processes in Polymer Electrolyte Fuel Cells: Insights from Multiscale Molecular Simulations	321
	<i>Kourosh Malek</i>	
15.1	Introduction	321
15.2	Relevant Approaches in Materials Modeling	324
15.3	Proton Transport in PEMs	325
15.4	Water Transport in Hydrated Nafion Membrane	327
15.5	Atomistic MD Simulations of CL	328
15.6	Self-Organization in PEMs and CLs at the Mesoscopic Scale	330
15.7	Concluding Remarks	335
Part IV	Catalytic Applications	341
16	Application of the DFT Method to the Study of Intramolecular Palladium Shifts in Aryl and Polaryl Complexes	343
	<i>Alain Dedieu, and Antonio J. Mota</i>	
16.1	Introduction	343
16.2	Computational Details	344
16.3	Results	345
16.3.1	The 1,3 Pd Migration: Naphthalene (1) and Toluene (2) Systems	345
16.3.2	The 1,4 Pd Migration: Phenanthrene (3), Biphenyl (4), Methylnaphthalene (5), and Ethylbenzene (6) Systems	347
16.3.3	The 1,5 Pd Migration: Benzo[c]phenanthrene (7), Benzylbenzene (8), and Propylbenzene (9) Systems	349
16.3.4	The 1,6 Pd Migration: Phenethylbenzene (10) and Styryl Benzene (11) Systems	350
16.4	Discussion	352
16.4.1	How to Rationalize These Results?	352
16.4.2	Are the sp^2 -to- sp^3 Shifts Different from the sp^2 -to- sp^2 Shifts? Concluding Remarks	355

17	Combining Electronic Structure Calculations and Spectroscopy to Unravel the Structure of Grafted Organometallic Complexes	359
	<i>Raphael Wischert, Christophe Copéret, Françoise Delbecq, and Philippe Sautet</i>	
17.1	Introduction	359
17.2	Methods	360
17.3	Modeling γ -Alumina	360
17.3.1	Modeling the Structure of γ -Alumina Bulk Material	361
17.3.2	Modeling the Surface of γ -Alumina Including Hydration Behavior	362
17.4	Understanding the Structure of Surface Species Resulting from Grafting of Molecular Organometallic Complexes on γ -Alumina	364
17.4.1	Grafting of $Zr(CH_2^tBu)_4$ on γ -Alumina	364
17.4.2	Grafting of $W(\equiv C^tBu)(CH_2^tBu)_3$ on γ -Alumina	368
17.5	Conclusion	372
18	Physical and Chemical Properties of Oxygen at Vanadium and Molybdenum Oxide Surfaces: Theoretical Case Studies	375
	<i>Klaus Hermann</i>	
18.1	Introduction	375
18.2	Vanadium Oxide	377
18.2.1	Vanadium Oxide Bulk Structure	377
18.2.2	Characterizing Oxygen at the $V_2O_5(010)$ Surface	379
18.2.3	Oxygen Vacancies at the $V_2O_5(010)$ Surface	393
18.2.4	Termination of the $V_2O_3(0001)$ Surface	397
18.3	Molybdenum Oxide	404
18.3.1	Molybdenum Oxide Bulk Structure	404
18.3.2	Characterizing Oxygen at the $MoO_3(010)$ Surface	405
18.3.3	Oxygen Vacancies at the $MoO_3(010)$ Surface	409
19	Modeling Catalytic Reactivity in Heterogeneous Catalysis	417
	<i>Rutger A. van Santen</i>	
19.1	General Concepts	417
19.2	Linear Activation Energy–Reaction Energy Relationships	419
19.3	Micro-kinetic Expressions; Derivation of Volcano Curve	422
19.4	Compensation Effect	428
19.5	Hydrocarbon Conversion Catalyzed by Zeolites	430
19.6	Structure Sensitive and Non-sensitive Reactions	433
19.7	Summary	438
20	Conclusion: Challenges to Computational Catalysis	441
	<i>Rutger A. van Santen and Philippe Sautet</i>	
20.1	Introduction	441
20.2	The Simulation of Catalytic Reactivity	442

20.3	The Structure of the Catalytic Complex or Surface	443
20.4	Catalyst Synthesis	444
20.5	Grand Challenges and New Developments	444

Subject Index 447