

CONTENTS

Ethnic profiling and Counter-Terrorism	8
Ethnic Profiling in der Terrorismusbekämpfung	9
1. Ethnic Profiling in European Counter-Terrorism – Introducing a Dispute	10
2. Ethnic Profiling and the Actuarial	12
<i>2.1 Actuarial Methods in the Criminal Justice System</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>2.2 Defining the Different Kinds of Profiling</i>	<i>16</i>
3. Possible Work Fields and Methods	18
<i>3.1 Stop and Frisk</i>	<i>18</i>
<i>3.2 Mass Identity Checks</i>	<i>21</i>
<i>3.3 Raids</i>	<i>23</i>
<i>3.4 Arrests and Imprisonment</i>	<i>26</i>
<i>3.5 Vetting Air Passengers</i>	<i>27</i>
<i>3.6 Further Possible Scenarios of Ethnic Profiling and Modern Security Technology</i>	<i>31</i>
4. Possible Implications of Ethnic Profiling	38
<i>4.1 The Deterring Effects of Ethnic Profiling</i>	<i>39</i>
<i>4.2 The Concept of Ethnic Profiling and its Methodological Weaknesses</i>	<i>50</i>
<i>4.3 The Social Aftermath of Ethnic Profiling and Repercussions on Security Policy</i>	<i>73</i>
5. Ethnic Profiling in European Counter-Terrorism – Legal Considerations	87
<i>5.1 European Counter-Terrorism</i>	<i>87</i>
<i>5.2 European Legal Standards Concerning Ethnic Profiling</i>	<i>91</i>
<i>5.3 Weighing the Arguments: the Principle of Proportionality</i>	<i>95</i>
6. Drawing Conclusions	102
References	109