

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	The theorem prover Isabelle	2
1.2	Consistency and correctness	3
1.3	Specification, parametrisation and structuring in Isabelle	4
1.4	Axiomatic theories and morphisms	7
1.5	Related work	10
1.6	The structure of the thesis	18
I	Extending a Logical Framework by Morphisms	21
2	Foundations	23
2.1	The set of theories	23
2.2	Class signatures	24
2.3	Sorts	25
2.4	Type signatures	28
2.5	Types	29
2.6	Operation signature	32
2.7	Terms	33
2.8	Propositions and axioms	39
2.9	Definitions, logical and derived constants	40
2.10	Proof terms and derived propositions	42
2.11	Theory extensions	47
2.12	Object logics	52
2.12.1	Higher order logic	53
2.13	Conclusion	56

3	Signature Morphisms	59
3.1	Relating class signatures	60
3.1.1	Class map extension	61
3.2	Relating type signatures	62
3.2.1	Type map extension	66
3.2.2	Example: sets as monads	69
3.3	Relating operation signatures	71
3.3.1	Example: sets as monads	76
3.4	Signature morphisms	77
3.4.1	Example: sets as monads	78
3.4.2	Base and normalisable signature morphisms	79
3.5	Normalisation	80
3.5.1	Matching of definitions	84
3.6	Composition of signature morphisms	85
3.6.1	Composition of class maps	85
3.6.2	Composition of type maps	86
3.6.3	Composition of operation maps	93
3.7	Construction of signature morphisms in Isabelle	96
3.7.1	The sigmorph command	96
3.7.2	Class map construction	97
3.7.3	Type map construction	100
3.7.4	Operation map construction	102
3.7.5	Example: sets as monads	102
3.8	Conclusion	103
4	Theory Morphisms	105
4.1	Theory morphisms and proof term translation	106
4.1.1	Example: sets as monads	108
4.1.2	Proof term translation	109
4.1.3	Theorem translation	112
4.2	Composition of theory morphisms	114
4.3	Theory morphisms in Isabelle	117
4.3.1	The thymorph command	117
4.3.2	Example: sets as monads	120
4.3.3	The translate_thm command	120
4.4	Inclusions, identities and categories	121
4.5	Parameterised theories and instantiation	123
4.5.1	Instantiation	124
4.5.2	Instantiation of parameterised theories in Isabelle	142

Contents

4.6	Conclusion	144
II	Structured Development in Isabelle	149
5	Allegories in the Higher Order Logic	151
5.1	Introduction	151
5.2	Allegories	152
5.3	Predicates on arrows, range of an arrow	154
5.4	Two example instances	158
5.4.1	A 4-element allegory	158
5.4.2	Bounded semi-lattices	160
5.5	Conclusion	162
6	Locally Complete Allegories	163
6.1	Fixed points and Kleene algebras	166
6.1.1	Kleene algebra	169
6.1.2	Church-Rosser property and confluence	171
6.2	Relators and hylomorphisms	175
6.3	Reductivity	178
6.4	The Divide-and-Conquer design tactic	180
6.5	Construction of relators	184
6.5.1	Deriving new polynomial relators	187
6.6	Conclusion	189
7	Relations	191
7.1	V-valued relations	191
7.2	The allegory of relations	195
7.2.1	The Divide-and-Conquer tactic for relations	196
7.2.2	Deriving QuickSort	198
7.2.3	Updates on balanced binary search trees	202
7.3	Conclusion	207
8	Conclusion and Outlook	209
A	Stack-Example Theory Sources Outline	215