# Contents

Table of Contents I
List of Figures IV
List of Tables XXI
Notation XXII

1 **INTRODUCTION** 1
   1.1 General 1
   1.2 Composite construction 2
   1.3 Composite columns 4
   1.4 Load introduction in CFT columns 7
   1.5 Research significance 8
   1.6 Objectives and scopes 11
   1.7 Overview of the thesis 12

2 **REVIEW OF LITERATURE** 14
   2.1 Previous researches on concrete-filled steel tube 14
   2.2 Previous researches on other composite sections 27

3 **ANALYTICAL STUDY** 28
   3.1 Ultimate axial compressive strength of short column 28
   3.2 Axial stress in steel tube 33
   3.3 Stress and strain in concrete core 36
   3.4 Long-term behavior 52
      3.4.1 Creep and shrinkage in concrete 52
      3.4.2 Creep and shrinkage in concrete-filled steel tube columns 53
         3.4.2.1 Changing in the strain due to creep 54
         3.4.2.2 Shrinkage of concrete core 56
         3.4.2.3 Analysis of concrete-filled steel tube columns under long-term loading 58
   3.5 Distribution of stresses and strains in concrete core 62
   3.6 Introduction length and bond stress 66

4 **EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAM** 70