Contents

Introduction ................................................................................................................ 7

P. Kyle McCarter, jr.
Dualism in Antiquity ................................................................................................. 19

Sydney H. AuFrère
Dualism and Focalization in Alexandrian Religious Thought
in Egypt at the Beginning of the Ptolemaic Period: Manetho of
Sebennytos and the Argive Myth ........................................................................... 36

Prods Oktor Skjærvø
Zoroastrian Dualism ............................................................................................... 55
Appendix: The Sources of Zoroastrianism .............................................................. 76

Eric M. Meyers
From Myth to Apocalyptic: Dualism in the Hebrew Bible ................................ 92

Patrick Lee Miller
Greek Philosophical Dualism .................................................................................. 107

Loren T. Stuckenbruck
The Interiorization of Dualism within the Human Being in Second
Temple Judaism: the Treatise of the Two Spirits
(1QS III: 13–IV: 26) in its tradition-historical context ........................................ 145

Philip S. Alexander
The Dualism of Heaven and Earth in early Jewish Literature
and its Implications ................................................................................................. 169

Fred L. Horton
and a Rhetoric of Surprise ...................................................................................... 186

Zlatko Pleše
Gnostic Dualism .................................................................................................... 209
### Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Werner Sundermann</td>
<td>What has come down to us from Manicheism?</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>with an Appendix by Prods Oktor Skjærvø</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John C. Reeves</td>
<td>Manichaeans as <em>Ahl al-Kitāb</em>: a Study in Manichaean Scripturalism</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piet F. M. Fontaine</td>
<td>What is Dualism, and what is it not?</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kalman P. Bland</td>
<td>Human-Animal Dualism in Modernity and Premodern Jewish Thought</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yaakov Ariel</td>
<td>“You must choose! The Prince of Peace or the Prince of Darkness”: Evangelical Beliefs and American Dualism at the turn of the twenty-first Century</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael A. Rosenthal</td>
<td>Spinoza’s Monism and Jewish Philosophy</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Randall Styers</td>
<td>Displacements and Proliferations: Moves beyond Dualism in Contemporary Continental Thought</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William G. Lycan</td>
<td>Recent Naturalistic Dualisms</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index | 364 |
Author Information | 367 |