

<i>Author's Introduction</i>	xiii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xix
<i>Introduction</i> by Nechama Tec	xxi
<b>1 Children in the Early Years of Antisemitic Persecution</b>	<b>1</b>
From Assimilation to Marginalization	3
In the Schoolroom	9
“I Decide Who Is a Jew”	15
Training Youth for Jobs Abroad	19
<i>Reichskristallnacht</i>	24
The Dismissal of Jewish Children from “German” Schools	27
What’s in a Name? Israel and Sara	31
<b>2 Children and the War</b>	<b>35</b>
The First Taste of Conflict	36
Caught in the Crossfire: The War on Civilians	45
The War’s Long Shadow: The Last Years of Conflict	58
<b>3 Lives in the Balance: Escape and Deportation</b>	<b>67</b>
Strangers in a Strange Land: Emigration	68
Victims of <i>Einsatzgruppen</i> Activity	81
“ <i>We’ve Been Picked Up</i> ”: Roundups and Deportations	94

<b>4</b>	<b>Children in the World of the Ghetto</b>	<b>107</b>
	Into the Ghetto	109
	“The Garden of Eden”: Education in the Łódź Ghetto	115
	“Give Me Your Children”: The “Children’s Actions”	121
	Death and Survival in the Ghetto	134
<b>5</b>	<b>Children in the Concentration Camp Universe</b>	<b>149</b>
	<i>At the Edge of the Abyss</i>	151
	Death at Auschwitz	154
	<i>In a Living Hell: Survival in Camps</i>	162
<b>6</b>	<b>Children in the Web of Racial Hygiene Policy</b>	<b>191</b>
	Compulsory Sterilization	193
	The Many Faces of Lebensborn	202
	“Euthanasia”	209
	The Danger of “Gypsy Blood”: Roma and Sinti	221
	Children as “Research Material”	230
<b>7</b>	<b>The Lives of Others: “Aryan” Children and the Nazi Regime</b>	<b>243</b>
	Youth Organizations in the Third Reich	244
	Nonconformity and Dissidence: The Edelweiss Pirates	251
	Hearts and Minds: Nazi Propaganda	257
	Perpetrators and Victims	263
	German Children and the War	272
<b>8</b>	<b>The World of the Child</b>	<b>283</b>
	Escape into Learning	284
	At Play during the Holocaust	291
	Innocence and Knowledge	302
	In Hopes and Dreams: Coping with the Holocaust	311
<b>9</b>	<b>Children and Resistance and Rescue</b>	<b>323</b>
	Youth and Armed Resistance	324
	Unarmed Resistance: The Children’s War	336
	In Hiding	347
	Children and Aid Organizations: The Politics of Rescue	357
	When Rescue Fails	369

<b>10 Elsewhere, Perhaps? Children and the End of the Holocaust</b>	<b>375</b>
“Over This Field of Death, Peace Breaks Out”: Liberation	376
The Search for Family Members	388
Where Is Home?	395
The Process of Remembering	409
<i>List of Documents</i>	421
<i>Bibliography</i>	439
<i>Glossary</i>	451
<i>Index</i>	489
<i>About the Authors</i>	513