Contents

Maps, Figures, and Tables vii

Acknowledgements ix

Abbreviations xiii

Introduction 3

1 National Landscape and National Memory 16

2 Contested Forests: Ideal Values and Real Estate 49

3 Environmental Activism in the Kaiserreich: Berlin and the Grunewald 86

4 Reforestation as Reform: Pomerelia and the Tuchel Heath 132

5 Meaningful Woods: Sylvan Metaphors and Arboreal Symbols 175

Conclusion 215

Notes 227

Works Cited 285

Index 313