Contents

List of Tables and Figures ........................................................................................................... 11
List of Abbreviations .................................................................................................................... 13

1 Introduction ................................................................................................................................. 15
  1.1 Literature Review: Current Research on Reconciliation ...................................................... 16
    1.1.1 Developing a General Theoretical Model of the Reconciling Process .......................... 17
    1.1.2 Typical and Extreme Case Studies ............................................................................. 19
    1.1.3 Studies on Ideational Factors and Remembrance ....................................................... 20
  1.2 Theoretical Relevant IDVs: Explanatory Variables from the Different Strands of IR Theories ........................................................................................................................................... 22
    1.2.1 IDV 1: The Commercial Ties /Economic Interdependence .......................................... 25
    1.2.2 IDV 2: Maintaining or Challenging the Equilibrium of Power .................................... 27
    1.2.3 IDV 3: Convergent Memories of History .................................................................. 28
    1.2.4 IDV 4: Political Similarity ......................................................................................... 29
    1.2.5 IDV 5: Convergent Narratives of Nationhood to Sensitive Territories ....................... 30
  1.3 Hypothesis ............................................................................................................................... 31
  1.4 Methodology: A Comparative Case Study with “small-n” Samples ..................................... 33
  1.5 The Roadmap of the Book ...................................................................................................... 35

2 A Research Framework and Some Important Definitions ....................................................... 37
  2.1 Reconciliation: Making a Better Defined Area for IR Students .......................................... 37
  2.2 Introduction into the Cases & Cutting Time into Periods .................................................... 40
5 Memory and Reconciliation

5.1 Theoretical Background and Dynamics: Memory, Signal, Identity, and Healing

5.2 Typology of Memory and Correlated Reconciliation

5.2.1 Clash of Memory

5.2.2 Collective Amnesia

5.2.3 Collective Memory

5.3 The Analysis Level

5.3.1 The Clashing Sino-Japanese Remembrance and Reconciliation after 1980s-current

5.3.2 The Co-Amnesia Remembrance and Reconciliation from 1950s to 1972; 1972-early 1980s

5.3.3 The Co-Amnesia German-Franco Remembrance and Reconciliation from the 1950s to 1963

5.3.4 The Convergent Franco-German Remembrance and Reconciliation from 1963 to 1989; after 1989

5.4 Micro-Foundation: Emotion

6 Political Similarity and Reconciliation

6.1 Theoretical Background

6.2 Correlation between Political Similarity and a Stable Restored Relationship

6.3 Reconciliation and Political Transformation in the Franco-German Dyad

6.3.1 German Political Transformation till 1963: Convergence of Democratic Culture between Bonn and Paris

6.3.2 Continuing Convergent Signals of Political Transformation

6.3.3 Democratic Political Culture Introduced to The East

6.4 Reconciliation and Political Transformation in the Sino-Japanese Dyad

6.4.1 Reducing Political Similarity and The Sino-Japanese Relationship in the Era of Pre-Normalization

6.4.2 Political Dissimilarity and The Sino-Japanese Relationship in the Era of Post-Normalization

6.4.3 Political Dissimilarity and The Sino-Japanese Relationship in the Post 1990s

6.5 Conclusion and Micro Foundation: Dynamics of Political Similarity to Promote Reconciliation
7 Convergent Narrative of Sensitive Territories and Reconciliation .... 139
7.1 Theoretical Background .................................................................................................. 139
7.2 Converging Narrative between Germany and France .................................................. 142
  7.2.1 Tentative Acknowledgment ......................................................................................... 142
  7.2.2 Initial Acknowledgment .............................................................................................. 144
  7.2.3 Fundamental Acknowledgment and New Identity .................................................... 146
7.3 Diverging Narratives between China and Japan .......................................................... 147
  7.3.1 Non-Acknowledgment of the Other's Narrative of Nationhood and Peoplehood in Early Period .......................................................... 148
  7.3.2 Non-Acknowledgment of the Other's Narrative of Nationhood and Peoplehood (Identity Conflict) in Mid-Term ........................................ 149
  7.3.3 Recent Conflicts ........................................................................................................ 150
7.4 Conclusion ..................................................................................................................... 151

8 Conclusion and Theoretical Contribution ..................................................................... 155
8.1 Conclusion from Comparative Case Studies: The Theoretical Framework .................. 155
8.2 Conclusion from Comparative Case Studies: The Empirical Finding ................................ 156
8.3 Rethinking Rationality as the Only Source of Micro-Foundation ................................. 161
  8.3.1 Rethinking Using Rationalism to Deal with the Micro-Macro Integration Problem .......................................................... 161
  8.3.2 Rethinking Rationality in Terms of IR Discipline ...................................................... 162
  8.3.3 Rethinking Rationality based on the Recent Findings in Evolutionary Psychology .......................................................... 165
  8.3.4 More Tips in Reconciliation Studies: Two Analytic Levels and Rationality .......................... 166
  8.3.5 Short Summary and Model Modification of the Causality Study ......................... 170
8.4 The Co-Dynamic of Material and Ideational Factors: Brain and Thoughts .................. 172
8.5 Conclusion ..................................................................................................................... 174

Literature .......................................................................................................................... 177