# Table of Content

**Glossary**..............................................................................................................9  
**Introduction**........................................................................................................11  
**Chapter 1: Civilians in War: Victimization and Protection throughout History**..........................................................17  
  1.1 Challenges and Biases of a Historical Perspective on Civilians........... 19  
  1.2 Pre-Historical Warfare ........................................................................... 30  
  1.3 Warfare in Antiquity .............................................................................. 36  
  1.4 Medieval Warfare ................................................................................. 48  
  1.5 Modern Age Warfare ............................................................................ 57  
  1.6 The Age of Industrialization .................................................................. 74  
  1.7 Warfare During The Short Twentieth Century ....................................... 84  
  **Conclusion** .................................................................................................. 104  

**Chapter 2: The Post-Cold War World: Civilian Victimization and the Four Revolutions in Human Security**......................107  
  2.1 Trends in Armed Conflict and Civilian Victimization Since 1990 ........ 109  
      Immediate and Indirect Civilian Victimization Since 1990 ................. 114  
  2.2 Four Revolutions in Human Security ..................................................... 128  
      The Normative Revolution ................................................................. 128  
      The Legal Revolution ....................................................................... 133  
      The Societal Revolution .................................................................. 137  
      The Political Revolution .................................................................. 139  
  **Conclusion** .................................................................................................. 144
Chapter 3: The Evolution and Implementation of Civilian Protection in UN Peace Operations

3.1 Peace Operations from 1989 to 1999

3.2 Civilian Protection in Peace Operations Since 1999

3.3 Civilian Protection on the Ground: Approaches and Shortcomings of the UN Mission to the DRC

The mandate of MONUC to protect civilians from 1999 to 2010

Threats to Civilians and POC Approaches by MONUC/MONUSCO

Intelligence Gathering

Protection of Civilians by Deterrence

Protection of Civilians by Prevention

Protection of Civilians by Engagement

Shortcomings in Protecting Civilians

Strategic Problems

Operational Problems

Tactical Problems

Failures to Protect: The Kiwanja Massacre and the Luvingi Mass Rapes

The Kiwanja massacre

The Luvingi Mass Rapes

Conclusion

Conclusion

Annex

Literature