

	Page
PREFACE	v
LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES	x
Chapter	
1 ENRICHMENT AND IMPOVERISHMENT	1
The Theme	1
The Frame	4
The Method	14
Notes	16
2 RURAL DIFFERENTIATION IN EAST AFRICA	17
Con-Mechs and Competition in the Colonial Period	19
Post-Independence	24
Intra-Group Competition	32
Rural Differentiation and Income Distribution	36
Notes	42
3 RURAL DIFFERENTIATION IN WEST AFRICA	45
West African Agricultural Systems as a Con-Mech	45
Inter-Group Competition	56
Notes	58
4 RURAL DIFFERENTIATION IN RICE-GROWING COUNTRIES	60
The Origins of Dualism	61
Landlord and Tenant: Inter-Group Competition	65
Inter-Group Conflict and Institutional Change	70
Conclusion	81
Notes	82
5 THE RURAL EXCLUDED	84
Villagers and Farmers	85
Inter-Group Competition at the Village Level	94
"Inevitable Losers" and Agricultural Labour	98
Hired Labourers in East Africa	101
Hired Labourers in West Africa	109
Hired Labourers in Egypt	117
Hired Labourers in Asia	122
Estate Workers	130
Notes	140

Chapter		Page
6	THE PRIVILEGED: URBAN PROPERTY OWNERS	145
	The Urban Property-Owning Elite in Africa	147
	The Urban Property-Owning Elite in Asia	153
	Summary	161
	Notes	162
7	THE PRIVILEGED: BUREAUCRATIC ELITE	164
	The Colonial Heritage	166
	Co-optation and Expansion	168
	Education and the Recruitment of the Elite	176
	Money Incomes of Elites	179
	Real Incomes of Elites	182
	Conclusion	189
	Notes	192
8	THE PRIVILEGED: FULL-TIME EMPLOYED	194
	Clerical and Sales Workers	196
	Skilled and Semi-Skilled Blue-Collar Workers	206
	Unskilled Workers	218
	Conclusion	221
	Notes	226
9	REINFORCEMENT AND EXCLUSION IN EDUCATION	228
	Spatial Distortion	229
	Financial Constraints on Take-up	235
	Mis-Specification of Formal Education	238
	Social Origins, Performance, and Drop-Out	240
	Biases in the Selection Process	244
	Selectivity: The Evidence	246
	Conclusion	257
	Notes	262
10	SELECTION AND EXCLUSION IN THE HUNT FOR A JOB	265
	The Origins of the Problem	265
	The Job Hunt	268
	The Job Hunt and Vocational Training	273
	Conclusion	276
	Notes	276
11	THE URBAN EXCLUDED	278
	The Urban Excluded in Africa	278
	The Urban Excluded in Asia	300
	The Informal Sector: Complement or Competitor?	306
	Notes	310

Chapter		Page
12	PRIVILEGE AND DISTORTION	313
	Spatial Distribution	315
	Financial Constraints to Take-Up	325
	Salaries and the Cost of Service	333
	Mis-Specification	335
	Conclusion	343
	Notes	344
13	THE ECONOMIC MECHANISMS OF PRIVILEGE: SOME EXAMPLES OF REINFORCEMENT	346
	Taxation	347
	The Price of Food	355
	Industrialization	367
	Conclusion	379
	Notes	380
14	POWER AND POVERTY	383
	The Medium-Term Outlook	383
	The Survival of the System	389
	Notes	399
	APPENDIX	400
	SUBJECT INDEX	402
	AUTHOR INDEX	410
	PROPER NOUN INDEX	414
	ABOUT THE AUTHOR	417