Contents

List of tables and figures — viii
Transcription conventions — ix
Morphological gloss conventions — x
Preface — xi

Introduction — 1
1 Im/politeness implicatures — 1
2 Overview of the volume — 7

Chapter One:
Indirectness and im/politeness — 13
1 Politeness and indirectness — 13
2 Interpersonal functions of indirectness — 17
3 Analysing indirectness — 20
3.1 Indirectness as pragmatic mismatch — 21
3.2 Indirectness as mitigation — 30
3.3 Indirectness as social action — 33
3.4 Indirectness as culturally imbued practice — 34
4 From indirectness to implicature — 38

Chapter Two:
Approaches to implicature — 41
1 Gricean and neo-Gricean approaches to implicature — 42
1.1 Conversational implicatures and normativity — 43
1.2 Types of Gricean implicature — 47
1.2.1 Conventional implicature — 48
1.2.2 Conversational implicature — 52
1.2.3 Non-conventional, non-conversational implicature — 60
1.2.4 Types of neo-Gricean implicature — 62
1.3 Implicatures and cancellability — 63
2 Post-Gricean approaches to implicature — 69
2.1 Implicature and defaults — 69
2.2 Implicature in Relevance theory — 73
2.2.1 Implicatures as implicitly communicated assumptions — 74
2.2.2 On differentiating implicatures from explicatures — 78
Chapter Three:
**Implicature, social action and Indeterminacy — 86**
1 Implicature and interaction — 86
2 Implicature and social action — 89
2.1 Implicature and indirect speech acts — 90
2.2 Implicature and intentions — 95
2.3 Implicature as social action — 98
2.4 Implicature and action ascription — 107
3 Implicature and meaning-actions — 111
4 Implicature and indeterminacy — 122
4.1 Types of indeterminacy — 125
4.2 Indeterminacy and accountability — 136

Chapter Four:
**Implicature, im/politeness and social practice — 142**
1 Implicature, relationality and (im)propriety — 143
2 Politeness as implicature — 149
3 Im/politeness as attitudinal evaluation — 158
4 Im/politeness and social practice — 171
4.1 Im/politeness and the moral order — 172
4.2 Im/politeness and the participation order — 179

Chapter Five:
**Situating im/politeness implicatures in interaction — 189**
1 Im/politeness implicatures as social practice — 190
1.1 Im/politeness as occasioned by implicatures — 191
1.2 Implicatures as constitutive of im/politeness — 202
1.3 Implicatures as occasioned by im/politeness — 210
2 Im/politeness implicatures and the temporal-sequential order — 215
2.1 Temporality: adjacency, incrementality and emergence — 216
2.2 Sequential position and accountability — 224
3 Im/politeness implicatures and the socio-inferential order — 229
3.1 Default im/politeness implicatures — 230
3.2 Nonce im/politeness implicatures — 233
4 The pragmatics of im/politeness implicatures — 237
Chapter Six:
Politeness implicatures and social action — 240
1 Analysing politeness implicatures vis-à-vis social action — 240
2 Attenuating and withholding — 247
3 Pre-empting — 257
4 Soliciting — 262
5 Disattending — 268
6 Doing delicacy — 272

Chapter Seven:
Impoliteness implicatures and offence — 278
1 Implicating negative assessments — 280
2 Registering and sanctioning offence — 286
3 Mock impoliteness implicatures and relationality — 292
4 Disputing implicated offence — 300

Chapter Eight:
Conclusion — 307
1 Im/politeness implicatures, social action and social practice — 307
2 Theoretical implications — 313
2.1 Implications for theorising implicature — 313
2.2 Implications for theorising im/politeness — 317
3 Towards an interactional pragmatics — 320

References — 323
Index — 353