## CONTENTS

List of Illustrations                               viii  
Acknowledgements                                  xiii  
Prologue: May 1940                                 xv  

**PART I: HISTORY**  
1 Introduction                                      3  
2 Complacency: to May 1940                         10  
3 The May Panic                                    23  
4 Crisis: June to October 1940                    41  
5 Consolidation and (Over-) Elaboration: October 1940 to July 1941 59  

**PART II: THE DEFENCES: 1939–41**  
6 Trains and Boats and Planes                     69  
7 Beaches and Stop-Lines                           84  
8 Barriers                                         93  
9 Pillboxes                                        108  
Conclusion to Part II                              125  

**PART III: WHAT WAS BUILT**  
10 Orkney and Shetland                             129  
11 Sutherland Sub-area                             150  
12 Aberdeen Sub-area                               172  
13 Angus Sub-area                                  219  
14 Fife Sub-area                                   244  
15 The Scottish Command Line                      262  
16 Edinburgh Area                                  275  
17 Conclusion                                      290  

Notes                                              293  
Index                                              313