# Table of contents

Ina Bornkessel-Schlesewsky, Andrej L. Malchukov and Marc D. Richards

1 Introduction — 1

Balthasar Bickel, Alena Witzlack-Makarevich & Taras Zakharko

2 Typological evidence against universal effects of referential scales on case alignment — 7

Martin Haspelmath

3 Descriptive scales versus comparative scales — 45

Martin Cysouw

4 Generalizing Scales — 59

Stefan Keine and Gereon Müller

5 Differential Argument Encoding by Impoverishment — 75

Jochen Trommer

6 Ø-Agreement in Turkana — 131

Marc D. Richards

7 Defective Agree, Case Alternations, and the Prominence of Person — 173

Petr Biskup and Gerhild Zybatow

8 Prefixes, Scales and Grammatical Theory — 197

Jakob Hamann

9 Argument Encoding in Direction Systems and Specificity-Driven Agree — 227

Andrej L. Malchukov

10 Towards a typology of split ergativity: A TAM-hierarchy for alignment splits — 275

Corinna Handschuh

11 Split Marked-S Case Systems — 297

Ina Bornkessel-Schlesewsky and Matthias Schlesewsky

12 Scales in real-time language comprehension: A review — 321

Subject index — 353