

Contents

11	Acknowledgments
12	Transliteration notes and abbreviations
13	Preface
15	Introduction
17	Raimonds Briedis. Books and ethnic communities in Latvia before 1914

PART 1 LATVIAN-LANGUAGE PUBLISHING

33	Historical sketch and bibliographical background
37	Setting and circumstances of publishing in the early years
42	Trade publishers ready at the Republic's founding: Ansis Gulbis, Valters un Rapa, Jānis Roze
43	Ansis Gulbis
49	Valters un Rapa
59	Jānis Roze
63	Vaiņags
66	Other early publishers and their designs, including Zalktis, Golts un Zeltiņš
68	Periodicals in the early 1920s: <i>Taurētājs</i> and <i>Kolektīvs</i>
69	<i>Ilustrēts Žurnāls</i> and the Latvian Telegraph Agency
71	The Latvian Telegraph Agency as a book publisher
73	Latvian Cultural Fund
76	Daile un Darbs
82	Atis Freināts
87	Kultūras Balss
93	Kaija
95	Zelta Grauds
100	Andrejs Jesens and Latvian children's book publishing
101	A general note on Latvian-language children's books
109	Children's periodicals
	Grāmatu Draugs
118	Zelta Ābele
122	Publishing on the political left
128	Latvian-language publishing in the USSR in the 1920s and 1930s:
	Prometejs Publishing House and the periodical <i>Celtne</i>
132	Other publishers on the political left
153	Miscellanea: Non-fiction, <i>belles lettres</i> from small publishers and self-publishers, exhibition and trade catalogs and a few titles from provincial publishers
	Non-fiction
158	Trade catalogs
161	Calendars and yearbooks
163	Provincial publishing
167	<i>Belles lettres</i> from small publishers and self-publishers

167	Exhibition catalogs
173	A few more periodicals from the 1920s and 1930s
182	Conclusion

PART 2 RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE PUBLISHING

185	Introduction
190	Russian-language publishing in the Latvian-language region
191	Russian-language publishing in Interwar Latvia
198	A few statistics on Russian book market viability in Riga
200	The publishers
	Oskar Strok
206	Literatūra
207	M. M. Didkovskiĭ
213	Khronos
215	Zhizn' i Kul'tura
218	Orient
223	Grāmatu Draugs
228	Filin
229	Renaissance
	Obshchedostupnaia Biblioteka
231	Latvian publishers with Russian-language printing services
233	Russian-language newspapers and journals
	<i>Dlia Vas</i>
234	<i>Perezvony</i>
	<i>Nord-Ost</i>
236	<i>Kino</i>
237	The left Russian-language press in Latvia
238	The general interest Russian-language press
239	The <i>Segodnia</i> legend
242	Conclusion

PART 3 PUBLISHING IN THE JEWISH COMMUNITY

245	Introduction
247	Publishing in the Jewish community
	The Latvian setting for Yiddish-language publishing
254	Searching for Yiddish-language remnants
259	Marc Gerc
260	Jacob Zhagorsky
	Maks Shats-Anin and the Arbeterhaym Farlag
264	Juda Julius Frīdmanis, i.e., Friedman
265	Yiddish-language non-fiction
269	Yiddish-language <i>belles lettres</i>

269	M. Jo, i.e., Mihails Jo[ffe]
271	Mark Razumny
272	A note on Yiddish-language children's books
273	The Yiddish press: a few additional comments
277	<i>Idishe Bilder</i>
280	Conclusion

PART 4 GERMAN-LANGUAGE PUBLISHING

283	Introduction
285	German-Latvian interaction in the 1920s and 1930s
286	Baltic-German society in Latvia
291	The German press in Latvia
293	Yearbooks
297	Afterword
301	Raimonds Briedis. Books and ethnic communities in Latvia after 1940
307	Checklist of frequently consulted reference works
311	Index of Persons
333	Index of Publishers