

## Content

*Sasha Dehghani/Silvia Horsch*

Introduction..... 7

### I. Continuity and Transformation: Martyrdom in the Bahā'ī Faith

*Sasha Dehghani (Berlin)*

The Birth of a Monotheistic Religion in Modernity.

On Jihad and Martyrdom in the Bahā'ī Faith ..... 15

*Per-Olof Åkerdahl (Gävle)*

Martyrdom and Servanthood in the Bābī and Bahā'ī Faiths.

A Struggle to Defend a Cosmic Order ..... 33

*Moojan Momen*

Between Karbalā' and Tabriz.

Contested Martyrdom Narratives ..... 43

### II. Witnessing and Sacrifice: Theological and Philosophical Implications of Martyrdom

*Angelika Newwirth (Berlin)*

Sunni and Shiite Passion Stories Revisited.

On the Superseding of Sacrifice and Its Eventual Re-Empowerment ..... 59

*Joachim Negel (Münster/Marburg)*

Martyrium als Zeugnis.

Zur Frage nach der theologischen und politischen Valenz  
religiöser Zeugenschaft, dargelegt am Beispiel des Martyriums

der Trappistenmönche von Tibhirine/Algerien ..... 73

*Faysal Devji (Oxford)*

Gandhi and the Sovereignty of Death..... 91

### III. Visual Representations: Ritual, the Arts and New Media

*Maryam Palizban (Berlin)*

Performing a Massacre.

Murder and Martyrdom in *ta'ziyih*..... 105

*Alice Bombardier (Paris)*

The Mystical Notion of the Perfect Man.

Discourses of Iranian Revolutionary Painters

and the Portrayal of Martyrs..... 117

---

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <i>Silvia Horsch (Osnabrück)</i><br>Making Salvation Visible.<br>Rhetorical and Visual Representations of Martyrs<br>in Salafi Jihadist Media..... | 141 |
| IV. Political Action and Ideological Discourse   |     |
| <i>Farhad Khosrokhavar (Paris)</i><br>Martyrdom in Light of the Arab Spring .....  | 169 |
| <i>Lisa Franke (Leipzig)</i><br>The Discursive Construction of Palestinian <i>istishhādīyyāt</i><br>within the Frame of Martyrdom .....            | 187 |
| <i>Silvia Horsch (Osnabrück)</i><br>Global Martyr Practices and Discourses.<br>Entanglements between East and West .....                           | 205 |
| Picture Credits .....  | 225 |