CONTENTS

List of tables, maps and figures vii
Preface ix
Abbreviations xi

I Lower rank greets first: getting along in multilingual communities 1
   Johannes Harnischfeger, Rudolf Leger and Anne Storch

II Who are the Waja and where did they come from? A linguistic evaluation of ‘Labarin Waja’, the unpublished history of Waja by Kwoiranga, the 2nd Sarkin Waja (1927–1936) 37
   Ulrich Kleinewillinghöfer

III Kanuri as a language of wider communication: expansion and retreat 75
   Norbert Cyffer

IV Bade between its eastern and western neighbours, past and present: Contact scenarios in northern Yobe State 95
   Georg Ziegelmeyer

V Noun formation strategies in Maaka (Western Chadic, Nigeria) 113
   Jules Jacques Coly

VI Don’t get me wrong here, but I think I may have seen this: knowledge, concealment and perception in Maaka 133
   Anne Storch

VII The historical position of Tangale within Chadic 157
   Herrmann Jungraithmayr

VIII Remodeling themselves – Language shift, Islamisation and ethnic conversion among the Maaka 167
   Johannes Harnischfeger

IX Kupto and Kwami – on the relation between language, culture and ethnicity among the Southern Bole-Tangale Group 211
   Jörg Adelberger
Some observations on typological features in languages of the Bole-Tangale group

Rudolf Leger

Author index 263
Language index 266
Subject index 268