

# CONTENTS

List of Illustrations and Maps	vii
Preface to Revised Edition	ix
<b>PART I A REVOLUTIONARY CHALLENGE, 1789–1815</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Chapter 1</i> Germany Before the French Revolution	4
<i>Chapter 2</i> The Decline and Fall of the Holy Roman Empire	22
<i>Chapter 3</i> Napoleonic Conquests and the Era of Reform	41
<i>Chapter 4</i> Patriotism, Nationalism, and the Liberation of Germany	62
<b>PART II THE VIEW FROM VIENNA, 1815–1830</b>	<b>79</b>
<i>Chapter 5</i> The German Confederation and Conservatism Triumphant	82
<i>Chapter 6</i> Political Life in the Era of Carlsbad	96
<i>Chapter 7</i> Society and Economy on the Eve of Early Industrialization	111
<i>Chapter 8</i> Art and the Spirit of the Times	131
<i>Chapter 9</i> The Revolutions of 1830	151
<b>PART III OPENING PANDORA'S BOX, 1830–1848</b>	<b>161</b>
<i>Chapter 10</i> The Politics of Industrialization	164
<i>Chapter 11</i> The Bourgeois Challenge	186
<i>Chapter 12</i> The Threat of the Dangerous Classes	206
<i>Chapter 13</i> The Politics of Culture	219

<b>PART IV ANSWERS TO THE GERMAN QUESTION, 1848–1871</b>	237
<i>Chapter 14</i> The Revolutions of 1848–1849 and Their Aftermath	239
<i>Chapter 15</i> A New Realism for a New Era	258
<i>Chapter 16</i> Social Change in Town and Country	281
<i>Chapter 17</i> The View from the Atelier	295
<i>Chapter 18</i> The Division of German Europe and the Bismarckian Synthesis	320
Selected Bibliography	356
Index	368