Contents

Preface .............................................................. V

1 Introduction: Symmetries and Similarities
   as a Methodology for Algorithmics of Analysis, Prediction, and
   Control in Science and Engineering ............................ 1

2 Algorithmic Aspects of Real-Life Systems Analysis: Approach
   Based on Symmetry and Similarity ............................. 11
   2.1 Describing and Analyzing Real-Life Systems ............. 11
   2.2 Towards Symmetry- and Similarity-Based Explanation of
       (Approximate) Shapes of Alpha-Helices and Beta-Sheets (and
       Beta-Barrels) in Protein Structure ........................ 12
   2.3 Properties of Molecules with Variant Ligands:
       An Approach Based on Symmetry and Similarity ........ 19
   2.4 Why Feynman Path Integration: An Explanation
       Based on Symmetry and Similarity ........................ 29

3 Algorithmic Aspects of Prediction: An Approach Based on
   Symmetry and Similarity ...................................... 41
   3.1 Algorithmic Aspects of Prediction ........................ 41
   3.2 Is Prediction Possible? ................................. 42
   3.3 How Can We Predict? .................................... 45
   3.4 How Accurate Is Prediction? Quantifying the Uncertainty of the
       Corresponding Model ............................... 59
   3.5 Towards the Optimal Way of Processing the Corresponding
       Uncertainty ........................................ 69
   3.6 How to Estimate the Accuracy of the Spatial Location
       of the Corresponding Measurement Results ............. 87
   3.7 Is Feasible Prediction Always Possible? ................ 96
4 Algorithmic Aspects of Control: Approach Based on Symmetry and Similarity ................................................................. 101
4.1 Algorithmic Aspects of Control .................................................. 101
4.2 Selecting the Best Class of Strategies:
   Case of Intelligent Control ....................................................... 102
4.3 Selecting the Best Strategy within a Given Class: Use of Approximate Symmetries (and Similarities) ......................... 113
4.4 Selecting the Best Strategy within a Given Class: Optimality Naturally Leads to Symmetries (and Similarities) .................. 123
4.5 How to Combine Different Fuzzy Estimates: A New Justification for Weighted Average Aggregation in Fuzzy Techniques ................................................................. 138

5 Possible Ideas for Future Work ..................................................... 141

References .................................................................................. 143

Index ......................................................................................... 151