Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: Naturalized Citizens, Transnational Perspectives, and the Arc of Reconstruction 1

1. The German Language of American Citizenship 17
2. The “Freedom-Loving German,” 1854–1860 53
3. Black Suffrage as a German Cause in Missouri, 1865 87
4. Principle Rising, 1865–1869 115
5. Wendepunkt: The Franco-Prussian War, 1870–1871 143
6. The Liberal Republican Transition, 1870–1872 171
7. Class, Culture, and the Decline of Reconstruction, 1870–1876 199

Epilogue: The Great Strike of 1877 227

Appendix: Voting Tables 237

Bibliography 241

Index 261