1 Grammar Summary – First Year Gymnasium – Bavaria

1.1 The verb ‘to be’
1.1.1 Short Forms (Contractions)
1.1.2 Short Forms and the Verb ‘to be’
1.1.3 Questions
1.1.4 Short Answers

1.2 Question Words

1.3 The Indefinite Article

1.4 The Definite Article

1.5 Easily Confused Words

1.6 Nouns – Plural Nouns

1.7 Have / Has Got

1.8 There is – There are

1.9 This – That – These – Those (Demonstratives)

1.10 The Imperative

1.11 Personal Pronouns and Possessive Determiners
1.11.1 Subject Pronouns
1.11.2 Possessive Determiners – Possessivbegleiter
1.11.3 Object Pronouns
1.11.4 Summary of Pronouns and Determiners

1.12 The ‘s’ Genitive

1.13 The ‘of’ Genitive

1.14 Modal Verbs (modale Hilfsverben / Modalverb)
1.14.1 Can – Cannot – Can’t
1.14.2 Must – Mustn’t

1.15 Countable and Uncountable Nouns
1.15.1 Some – Any (Quantifiers)
1.15.2 Much – Many – A lot of (Quantifiers)

1.16 Word Order – Satzstellung

1.17 Tenses – Zeiten
1.17.1 Present Progressive – Verlaufsform der Gegenwart
1.17.2 The Simple Present – Gegenwart
1.17.3 Comparison: Present Progressive – Simple Present
1.17.4 Simple Past
1.17.5 Going to future

1.18 Who and What as Subject and Object

1.19 Gerund