Content

Thanks | 113
Summary | 15

1. Introduction | 17
1.1. Research Interest | 17
1.2. Theoretical Background | 27
1.3. Methods | 30
1.4. Databases, Country Reports and Country Profiles | 38

PART I REVIVAL OF ISLAM:
CASE STUDIES OF ISLAMIC GROUPS

2. Features of Central Asian Folk Islam | 45
2.1. General Remarks on Islam | 45
2.2. Sunni Hanafi Madhab | 49
2.3. Sufism | 54
2.4. Folk Islam: Saints Culture and Mazar Worshipping | 61

3. Salafi Islam: Social Transformation and Political Islam | 69
3.1. Catchwords, Misconceptions and Important Terms | 70
3.2. Political Islam and Salafism | 76
3.3. Jihadists: Armed Warriors for the Caliphate | 83
3.4. Islamists: Political Parties | 89
3.5. Modernists and Neo-Fundamentalists:
    Social Transformation | 97

4. Typology of Islamic Groups | 109
4.1. Folk-Islamic Groups | 109
4.2. Non-Traditional Islamic Groups | 110
PART II POLITICS AND ISLAM:  
CASE STUDIES OF POLITICAL REGIMES

5. History of Politics and Islam in Central Asia 1117
   5.1. Early Empires and Islamization of Central Asia 1117
   5.2. The Communist State and Islam in Central Asia 1129

6. General Comparison of Contemporary Regimes 1139
   6.1. Demographic Situation 1142
   6.2. Socio-economic Situation 1147
   6.3. Political System and Government Bodies 1158

7. Comparison of the Contemporary Role of Religion in Politics 1177
   7.1. Freedom of Religion and The Concept of Recognition 1178
   7.2. Secularity in the Constitution 1179
   7.3. Content of Religious Laws 1185
   7.4. Institutions Involved with Religion 1196
   7.5. Procedures Concerning Religion 1202

8. Comparison of Law Enforcement 1209
   8.1. Security Strategies and Counter-Terrorism Laws 1210
   8.2. Security Forces 1214
   8.3. International Cooperation in the Security Sector 1221
   8.4. Comparison of the Judiciary: Trials and Torture 1227

9. Typology of Religious and Counter-Terrorism Politics 1233
   9.1. Typology of State Regulation of Folk Islam 1233
   9.2. Typology of State Regulation of Non-Traditional Groups 1236
PART III SECURITIZATION:
THEORY AND SIMULATION MODEL

10. Securitization Theory:
Legitimacy in Security Politics 1243
10.1. Legitimacy in Securitization Theory 1243
10.2. Vocabulary and Units of Analysis 1246
10.3. Securitization of Islam in Central Asia 1252

11. Model Description 1257
11.1. Overview and ODD-Protocol 1257
11.2. Simulation Setup 1264
11.3. Simulation Results: Revival of Islam 1271
11.4. Threatened Reference Objects 1273
11.5. Securitizing Moves 1276

12. Model Verification and Validation 1279
12.1. Sensitivity Analysis 1279
12.2. Verification: Mutual Reinforcement of Securitization 1280
12.3. Validation: Simulation Results and Empirical Data 1282

13. Conclusions 1289
13.1. Conclusions from Computer Simulation 1289
13.2. General Concluding Remarks 1290

Literature 1293

Appendix
Appendix A: Official Documents and Websites 1319
Appendix B: NetLogo Code for Simulation 1321
Appendix C: Initial Values and Parameters for Simulation 1324