Contents

1 Introduction ................................................................. 1

2 The Legacy of Animal Performance .......................................... 5
  2.1 From the Classical World to the Nineteenth Century .......... 5
  2.2 Emerging Opposition .................................................. 23
  References ................................................................. 39

3 Open Debate in the British Parliament and Beyond ...................... 45
  3.1 Parliamentary Enquiries, Bills, and Legislation ................. 45
  3.2 Select Committee Witnesses and Reliability of Evidence ...... 56
  3.3 Press and Political Interest .......................................... 60
  3.4 Professionals’ Perceptions of the RSPCA, PADL, and Public Opinion ......................................................... 67
  3.5 Organized Defence of Animal Performance ....................... 74
  3.6 Commercial Pressures and the Manager’s Perspective ........ 86
  3.7 Racial Prejudice in the Controversy ................................ 91
  3.8 The Employee’s Environment: Job Security and Tipping .... 103
  3.9 The Question of Dignity and of Effects on Children ........ 106
  3.10 Human Casualties .................................................... 113
  References ................................................................. 117

4 Means and Ends .................................................................. 123
  4.1 Capture, Transport and Captivity .................................... 123
  4.2 Wild, ‘Docile’ and Domesticated Animals and the Age Factor in Training .......................................................... 142
  4.3 Unnatural and Terrifying Acts? ...................................... 147
  4.4 Taming and Training: By Fear or ‘Kindness’? ................. 153
  4.5 Training for Quick Results and Performance to Timetable .. 165
  4.6 Black Sheep ............................................................... 168